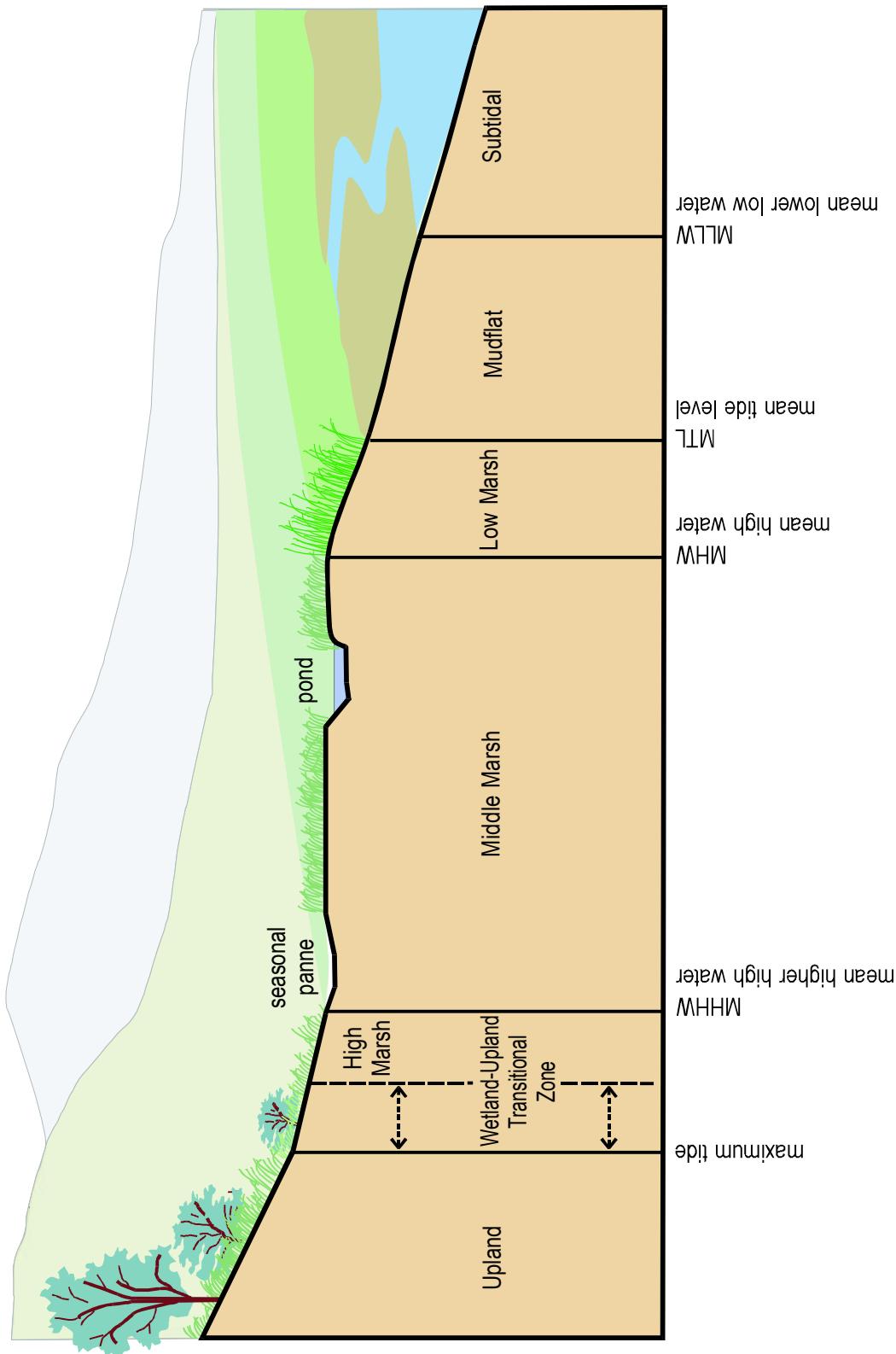


map source: EcoAtlas (SFEI 1999)

figure 1

Tidal Wetland Restoration Handbook
Wetland Restoration Site Locations



Note:
The landward boundary of the high marsh shifts from year to year within the wetland-upland transition zone.

figure 2

Tidal Wetland Restoration Handbook

Vertical Profile of Tidal Marsh

1632\VertProfileTidlMsh.cdr

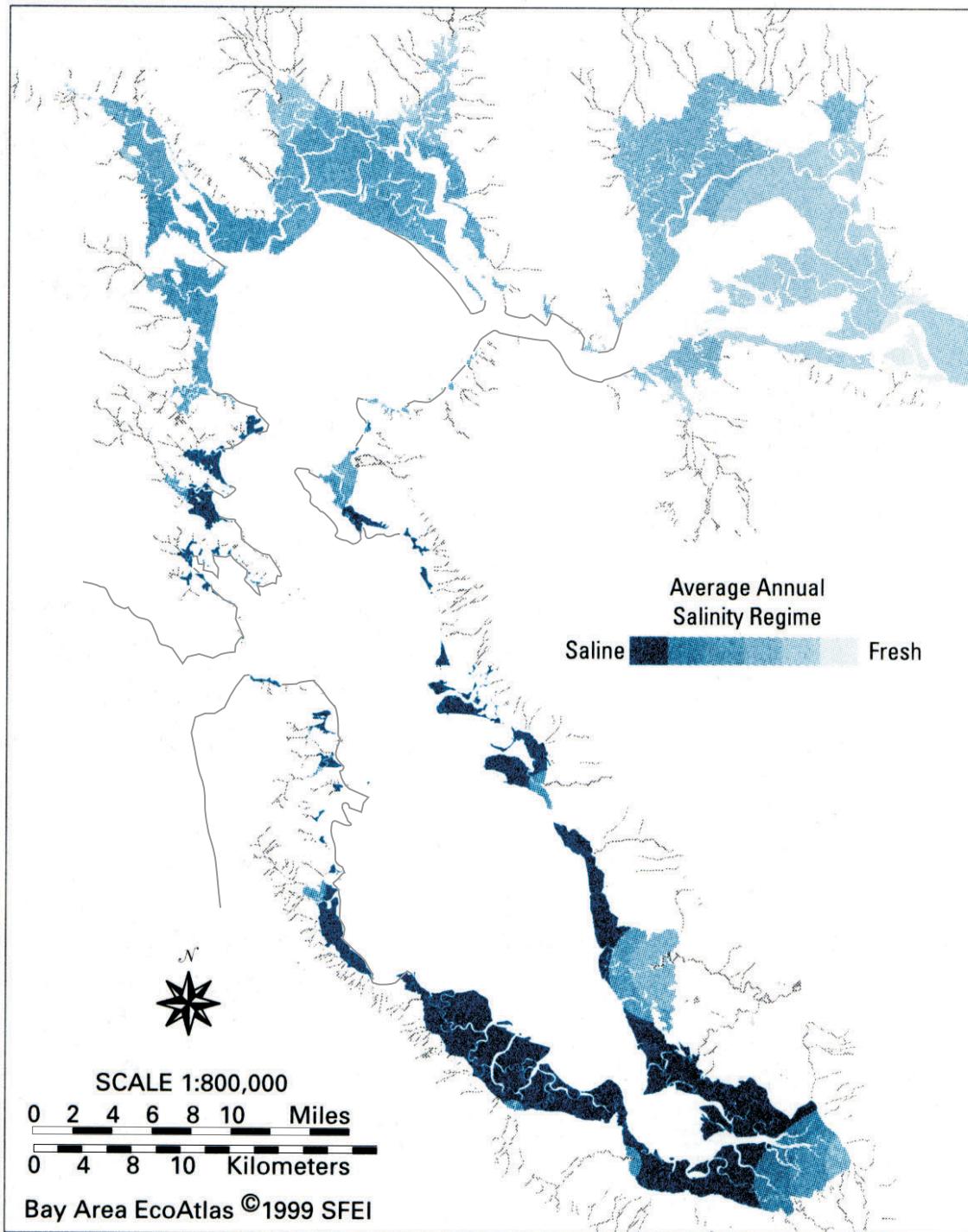


figure 3

Source:
Habitat Goals Project (1999)

Tidal Wetland Restoration Handbook

Regional Map of Salinity Gradients



1632fig_ChinCampMarsh.cdr aug2004

figure 4

Tidal Wetland Restoration Handbook

China Camp Marsh

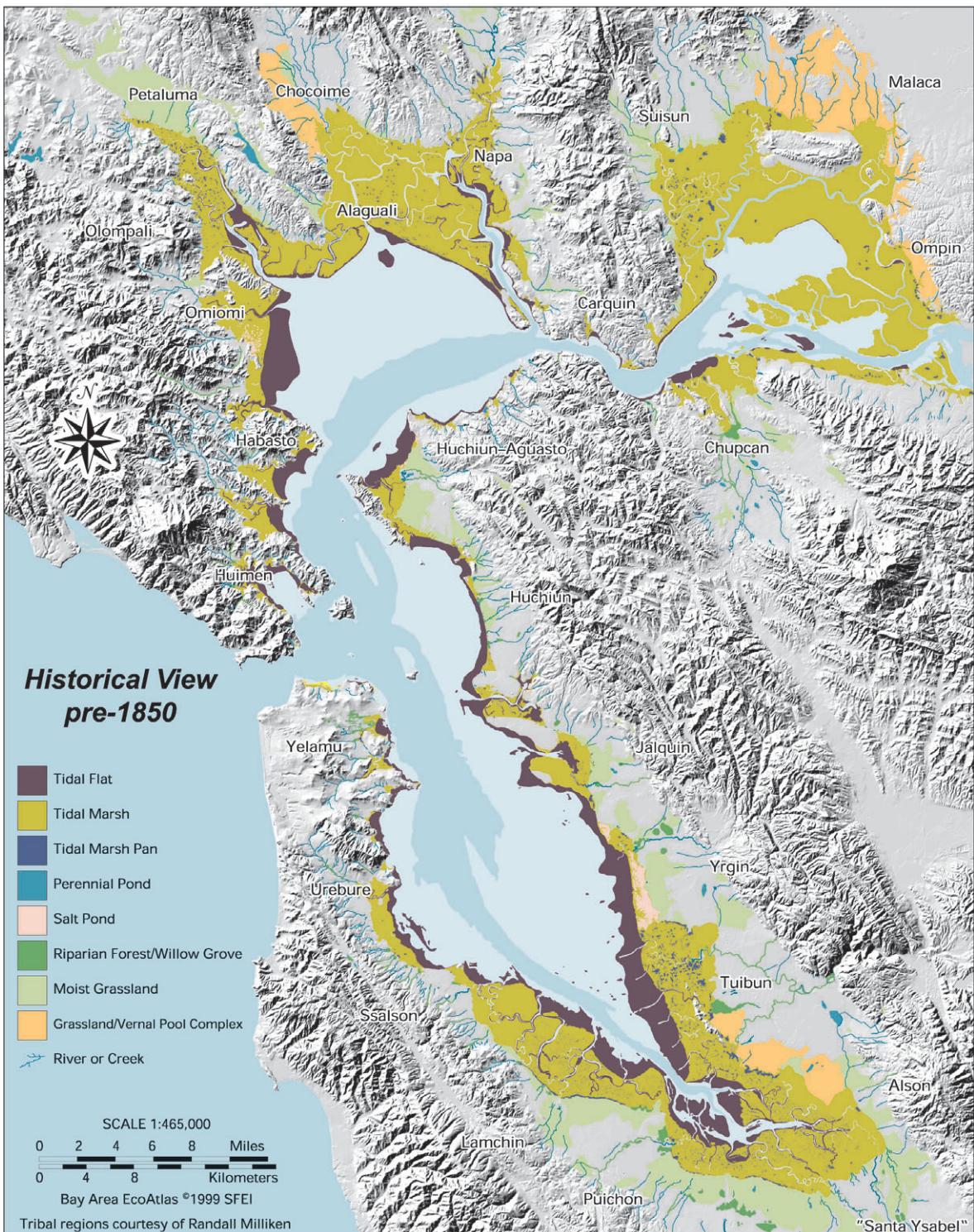


figure 5

Source:
Habitat Goals Project (1999)

Tidal Wetland Restoration Handbook

Past Distribution of Bayland Habitat

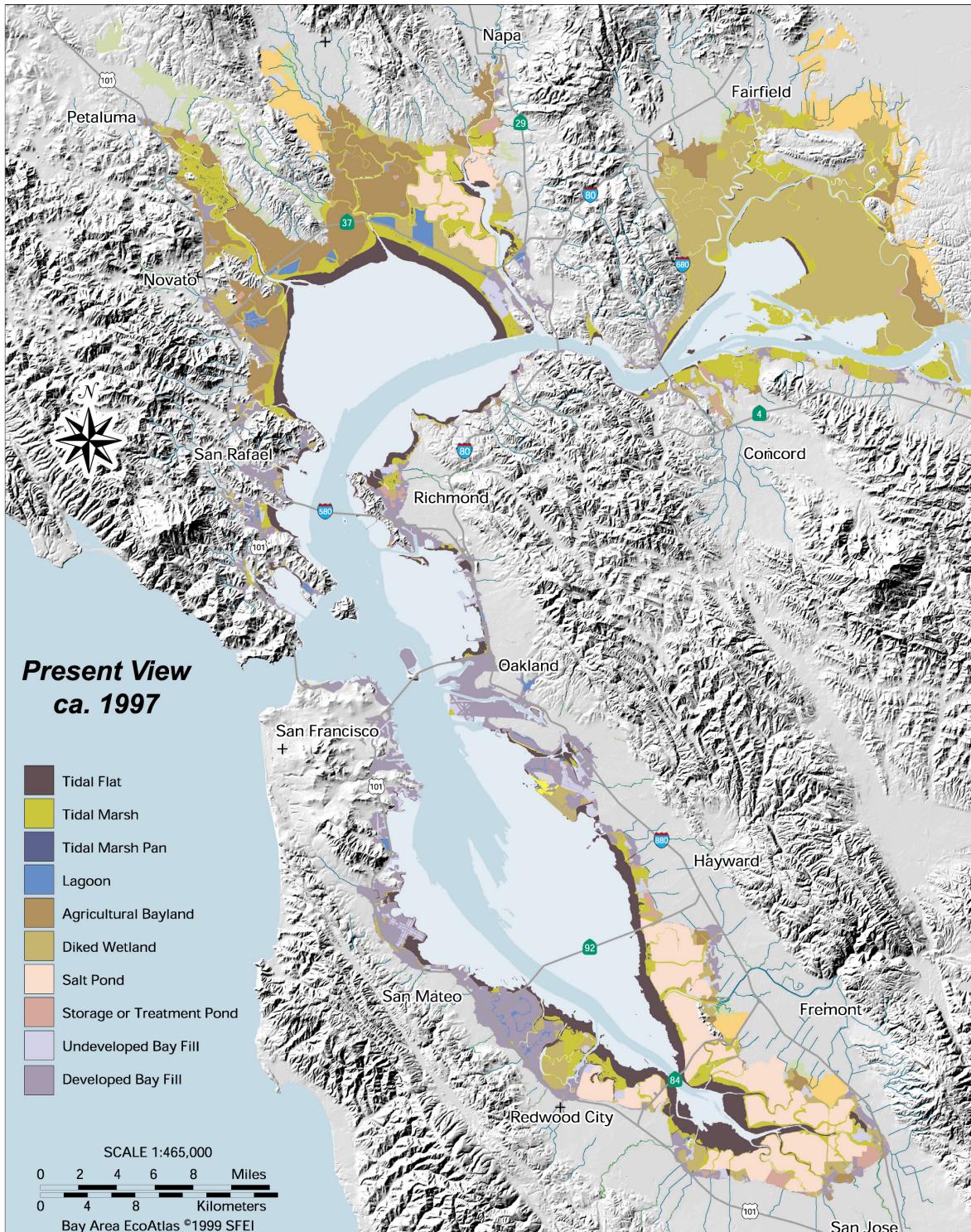


figure 6

Present Distribution of Bayland Habitat

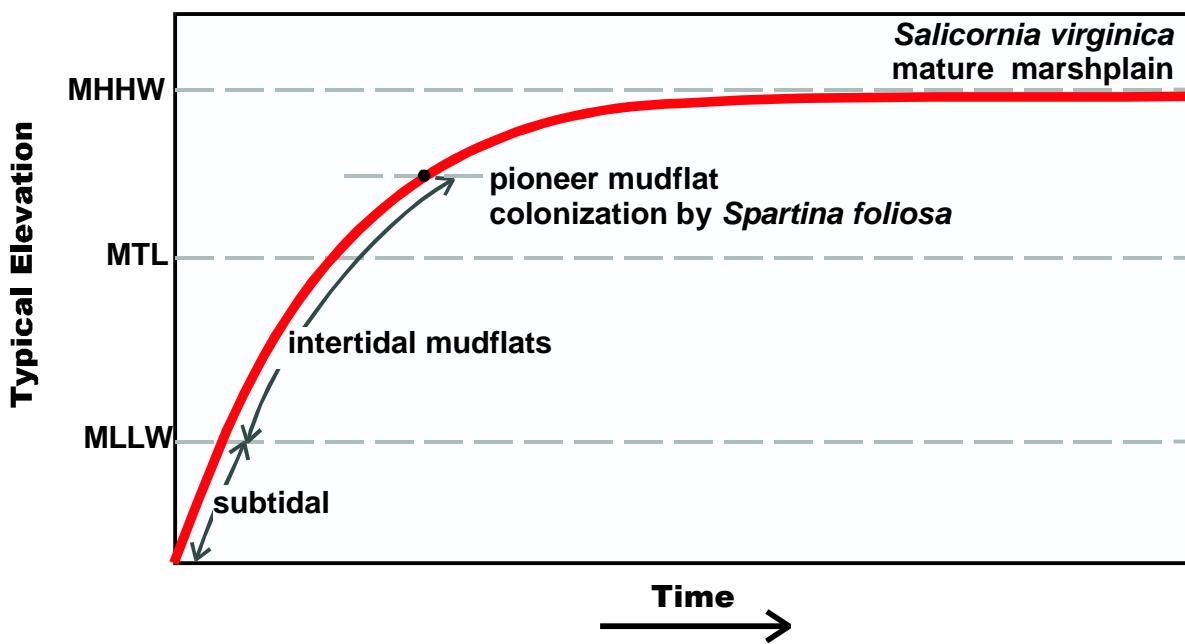


figure 7

Tidal Wetland Restoration Handbook

Evolutionary Trajectory of Restoring Tidal Marsh

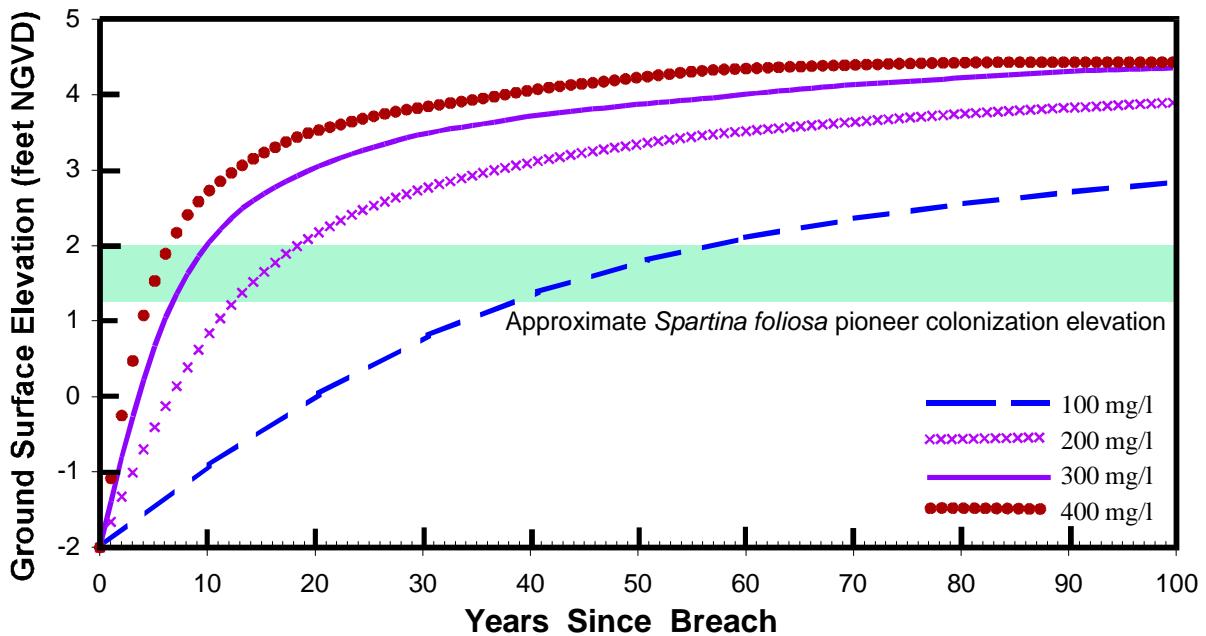
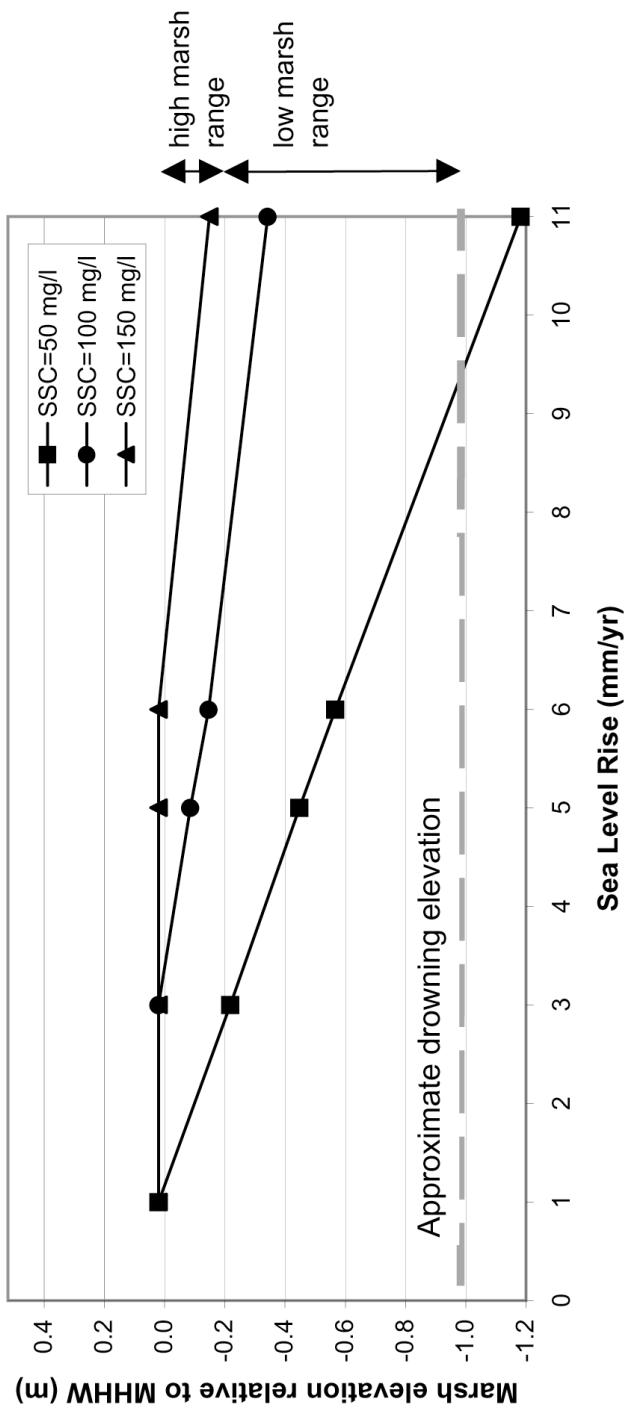


figure 8

Tidal Wetland Restoration Handbook
Effect of Suspended Sediment Concentration on Marshplain Evolution

Shaded bar identifies the approximate *Spartina foliosa* colonization elevation. Prediction is based on tides at the Presidio, no sea level rise, and 550 kg/m³ dry density of inorganics, typical for San Francisco Bay.

Source: Williams and Orr (2002)



San Pablo Bay equilibrium marsh elevation as a function of sea level rise and suspended sediment concentration (SSC). Note that marsh elevations for the low suspended sediment scenario may be overestimated because the marsh did not reach an equilibrium elevation within the 500 years modeled.

figure 9

Tidal Wetland Restoration Handbook

Effect of Relative Sea Level Rise on Marshplain Evolution

Source:
Orr et al.pdf(2003)\(Fig6.xls)



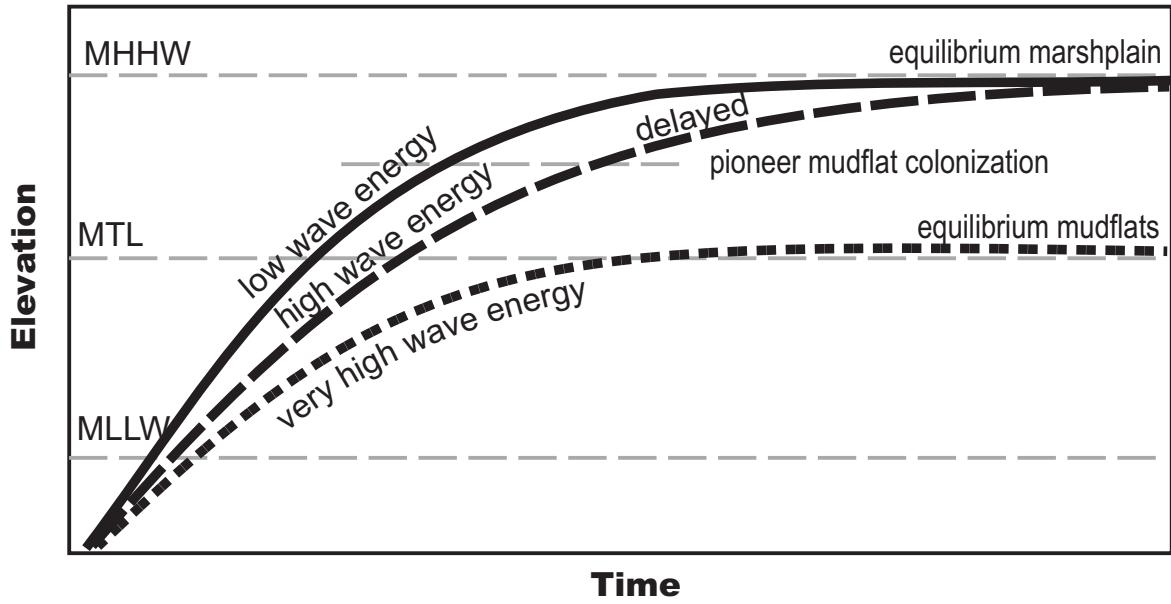


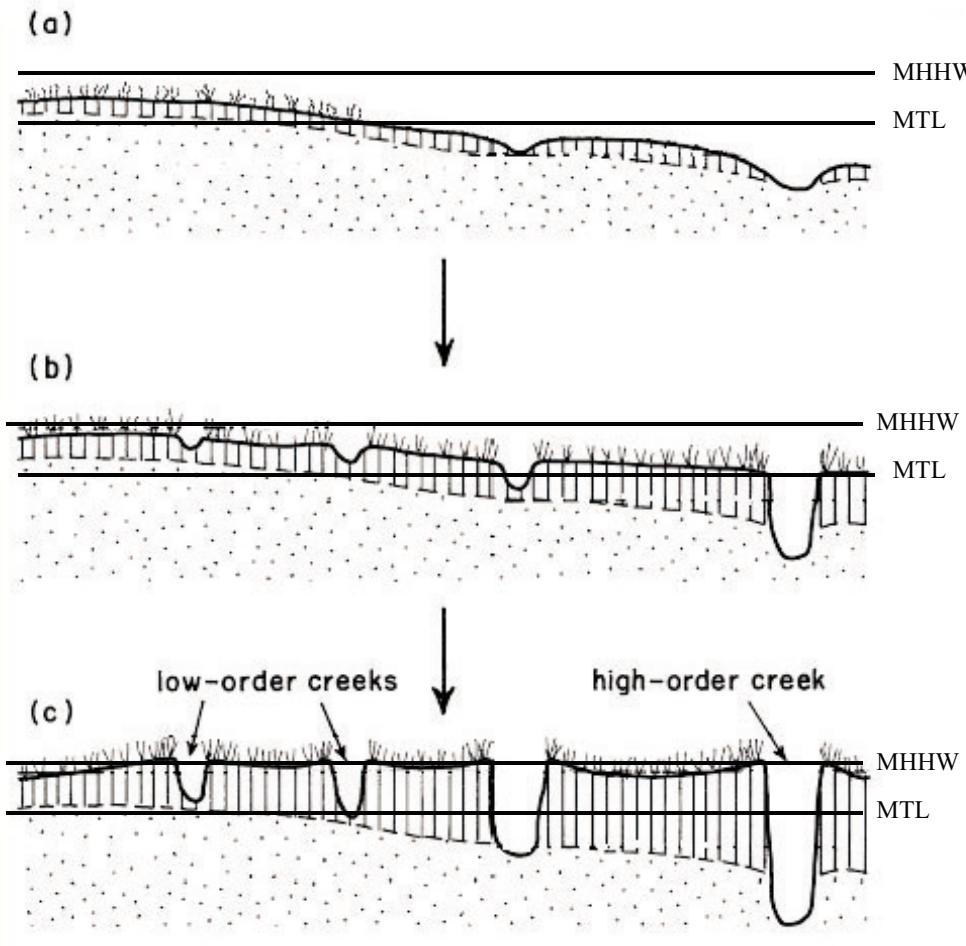
figure 10

Tidal Wetland Restoration Handbook

Conceptual Effect of Wind Waves on Tidal Marsh Evolution

Source: Williams and Orr 2002 Fig 14





Schematic of youthful marsh development.

- Young marsh low in the tidal frame with precursor mudflat and incipient channels.
- Developing marsh showing more extensive vegetation colonization and channel formation.
- Mature marsh with fully vegetated marsh plain and channel drainage system.

MHHW = mean higher high water.

MTL = mean tide level.

Speckled fill is mud;
hatched fill is marsh soil.

figure 11

Tidal Wetland Restoration Handbook

Tidal Marshplain Evolution with Time

Source: Adapted from French (1993) and Allen (2000).

Hamilton Restoration Site Template & Expected Evolution

1632/fig/hamiltonRest.cdr

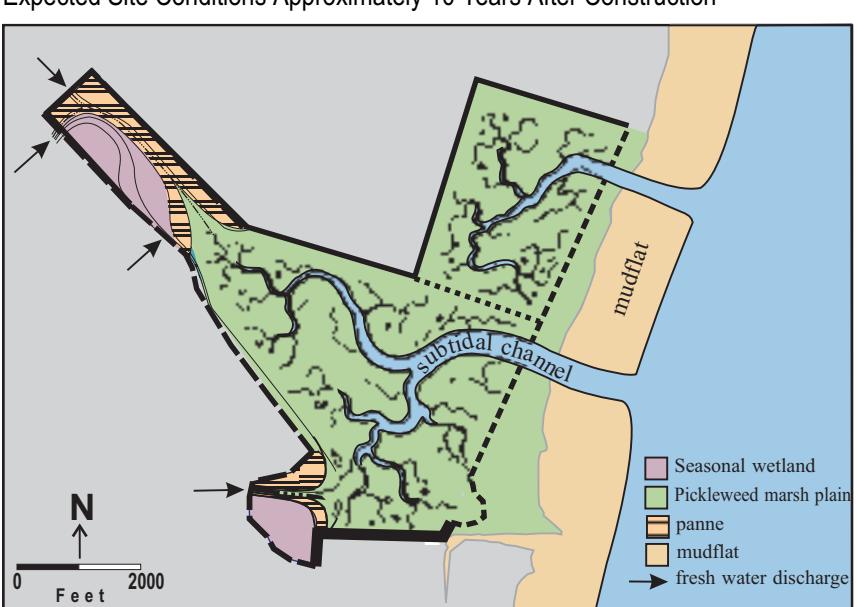
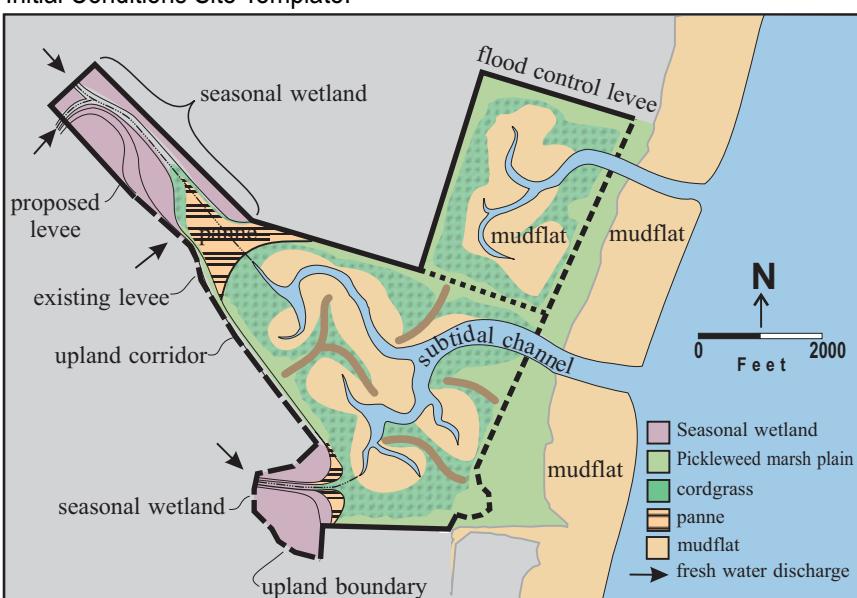
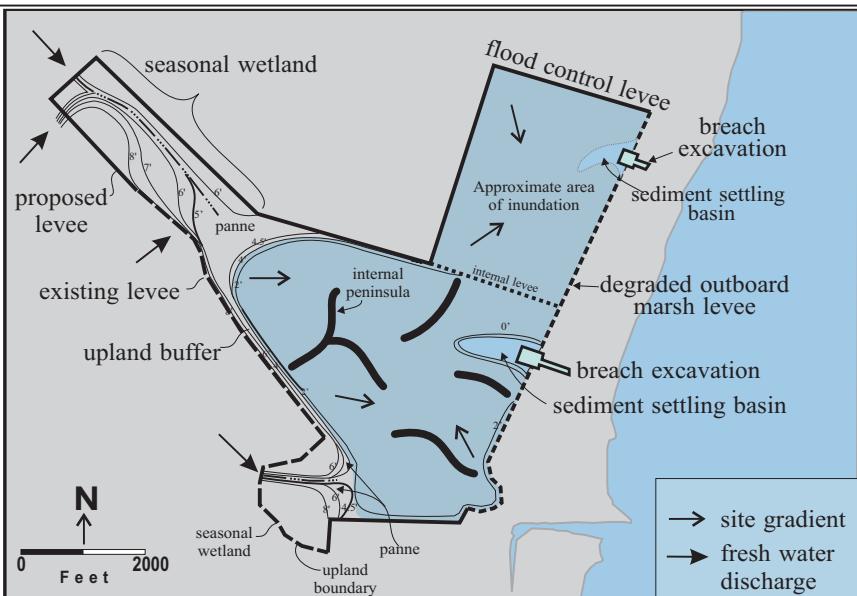


figure 13

Tidal Wetland Restoration Handbook
Muzzi Marsh 1990

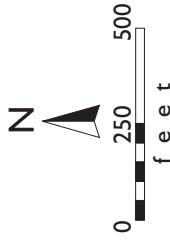
Panne/
Seasonal wetland

date of photo: 3/15/90
scale shown: 1:6,000
original scale: 1:12,000

Eroding Levee

Outer

Inner



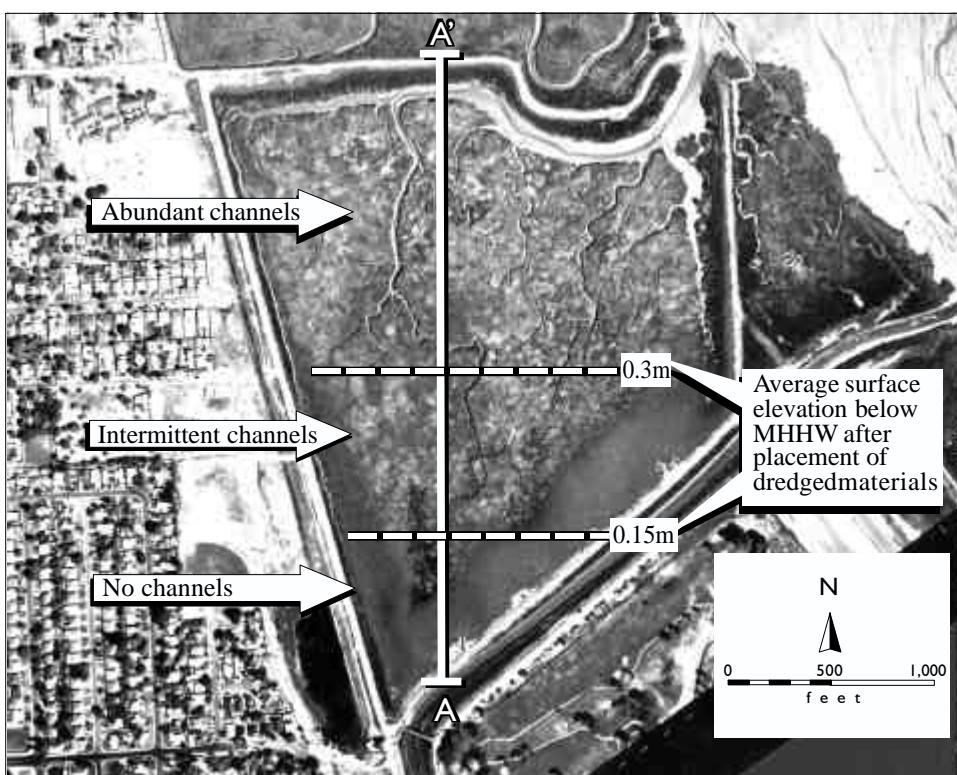
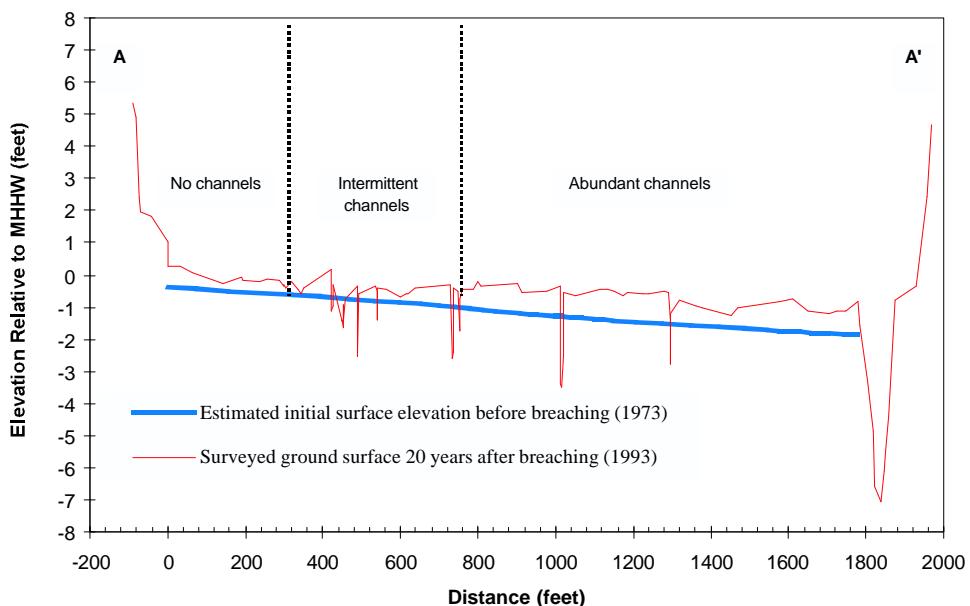


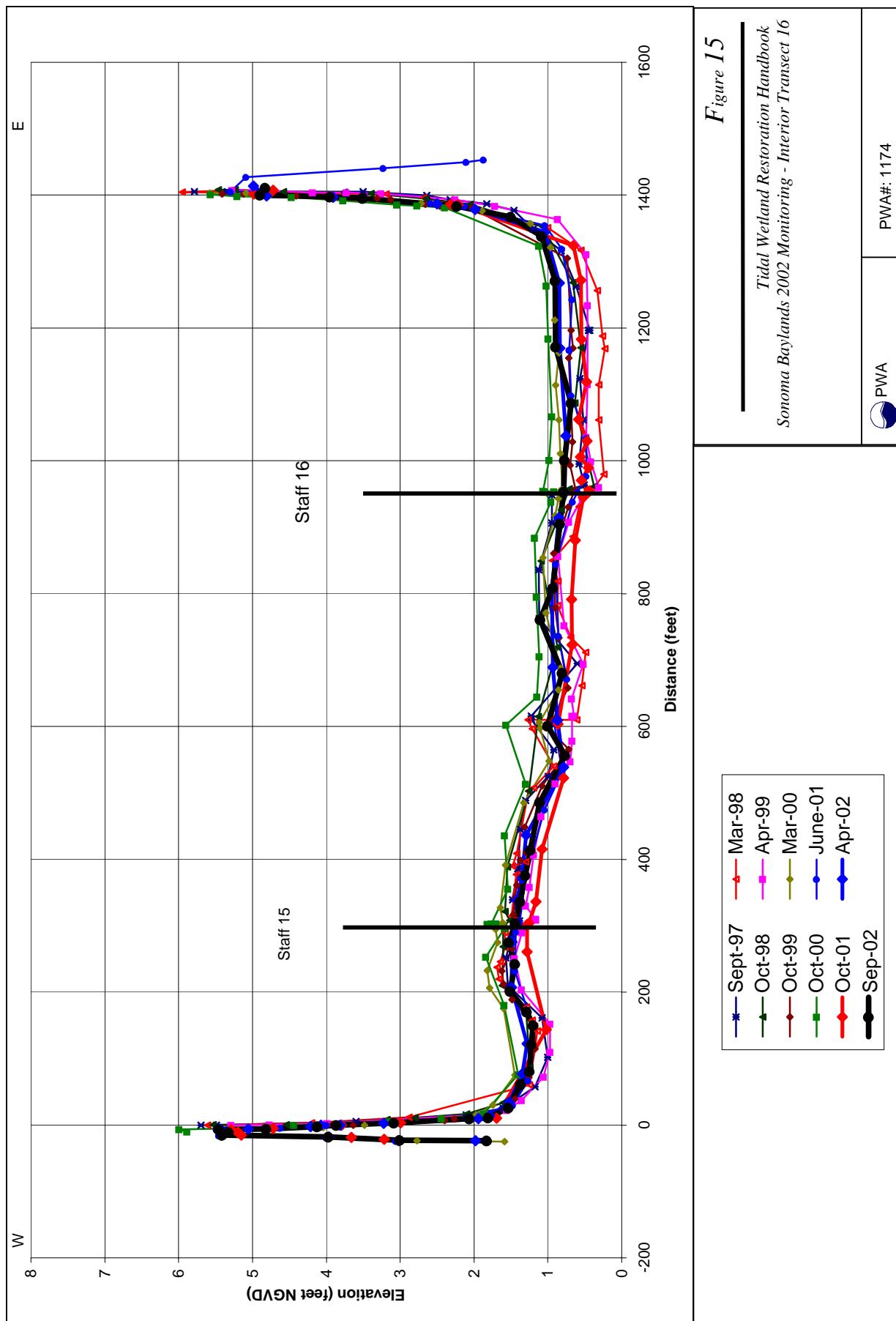
figure 14

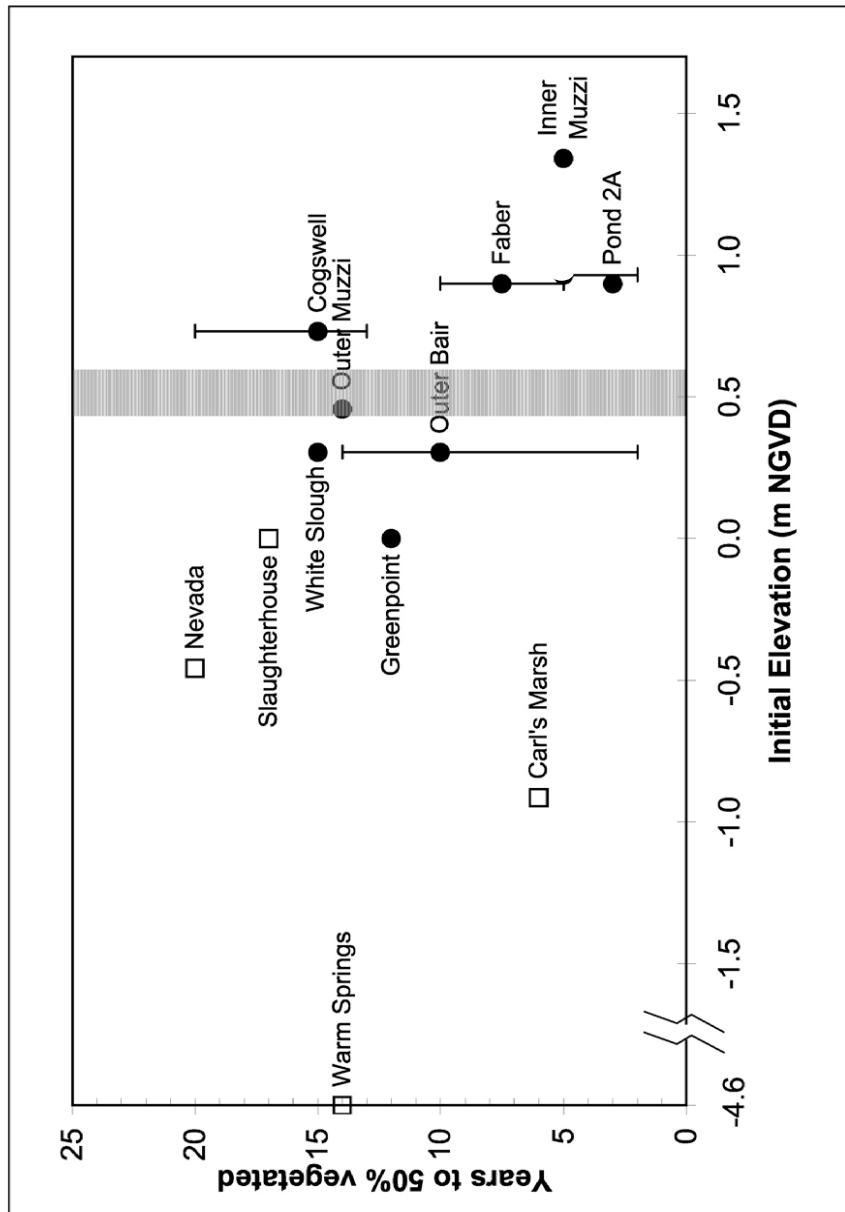
Elevation profile at top shows estimated initial ground elevations before breaching in 1973. Dotted lines in the cross-section and photograph indicate zones of channel abundance

Source: Williams and Orr 2002

Tidal Wetland Restoration Handbook

Pre Breach Ground Surface Elevation and Slough Channel Abundance at Faber Tract





Number of years for marshplain vegetation to establish versus initial elevation. Shaded bar identifies the approximate Spartina colonization elevation. Error bars represent the range of uncertainty based on the data available to bracket the time frame. Damped tidal sites excluded.

PWA/TechPapers/Williams&Orr2002.pdf\figures

● Age when 50% vegetated

□ Current age if not vegetated (as of Year 2000)

figure 16

Tidal Wetland Restoration Handbook

Colonization Elevation

Source:
Williams&Orr2002.pdf\Fig5-6-10.xls

PWA Ref # 1632-Aug2004





figure 17

Tidal Wetland Restoration Handbook

Muzzi Marsh Vegetation 1980



1984



2003

figure 18

Tidal Wetland Restoration Handbook

Muzzi Marsh South Channel

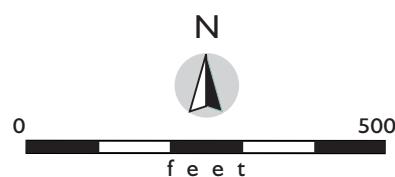
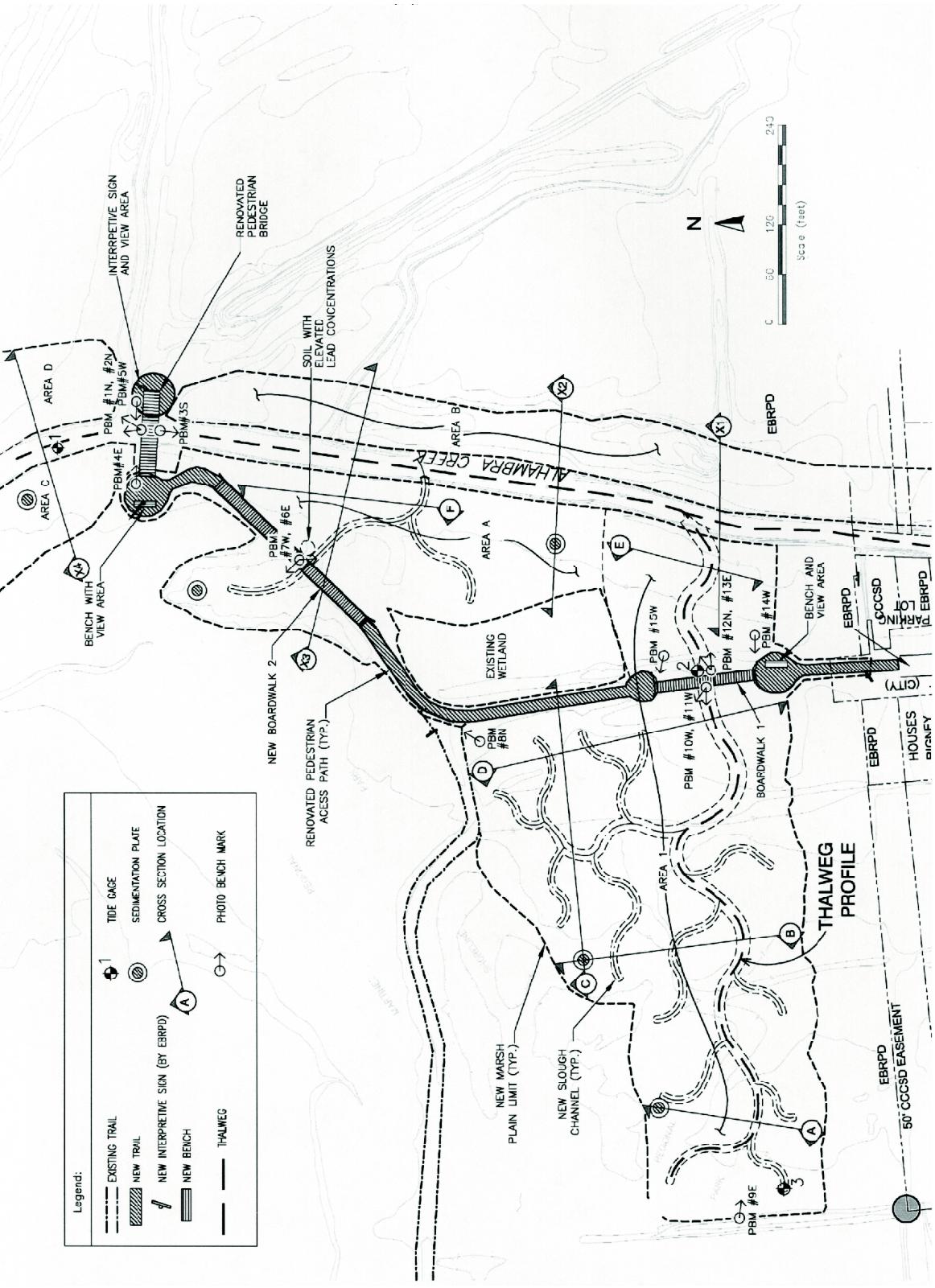


figure 19

Tidal Wetland Restoration Handbook

Martinez Marsh 2003



Tidal Wetland Restoration Handbook
Martinez Marsh Design 2003

figure 20



PBM 12N
On bridge rail over thalweg looking Northeast
7/17/2003 12:00 pm (-0.2 feet MLLW @ Crockett)



PBM 13E
On bridge rail over thalweg looking East
7/17/2003 12:00 pm (-0.2 feet MLLW @ Crockett)

figure 21

Tidal Wetland Restoration Handbook
Martinez Marsh Vegetation 2003

PWA

figure 22

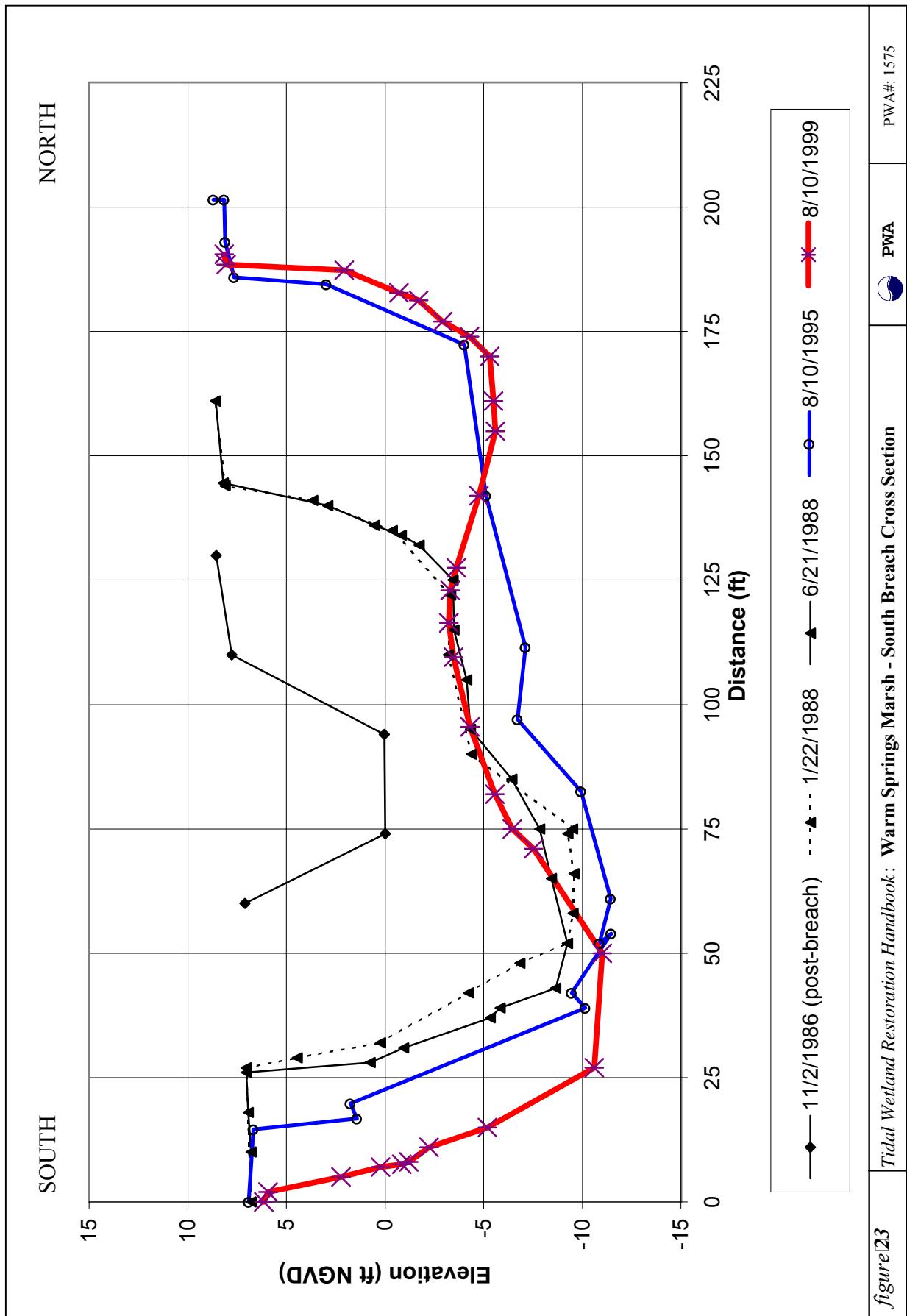
Warm Springs Marsh

date of photo: 8/11/98

scale shown: 1:12,000

original scale: 1:16,800





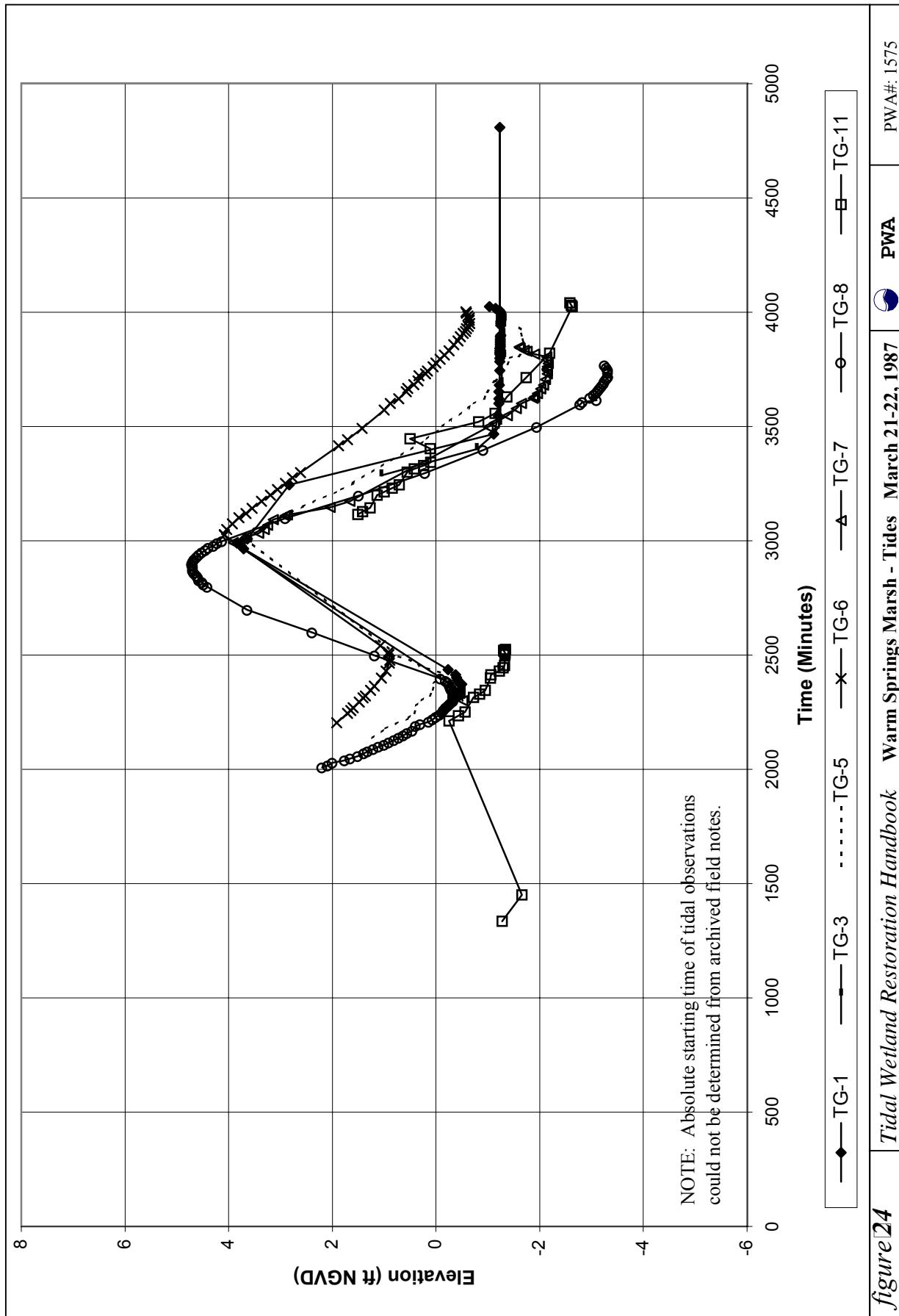
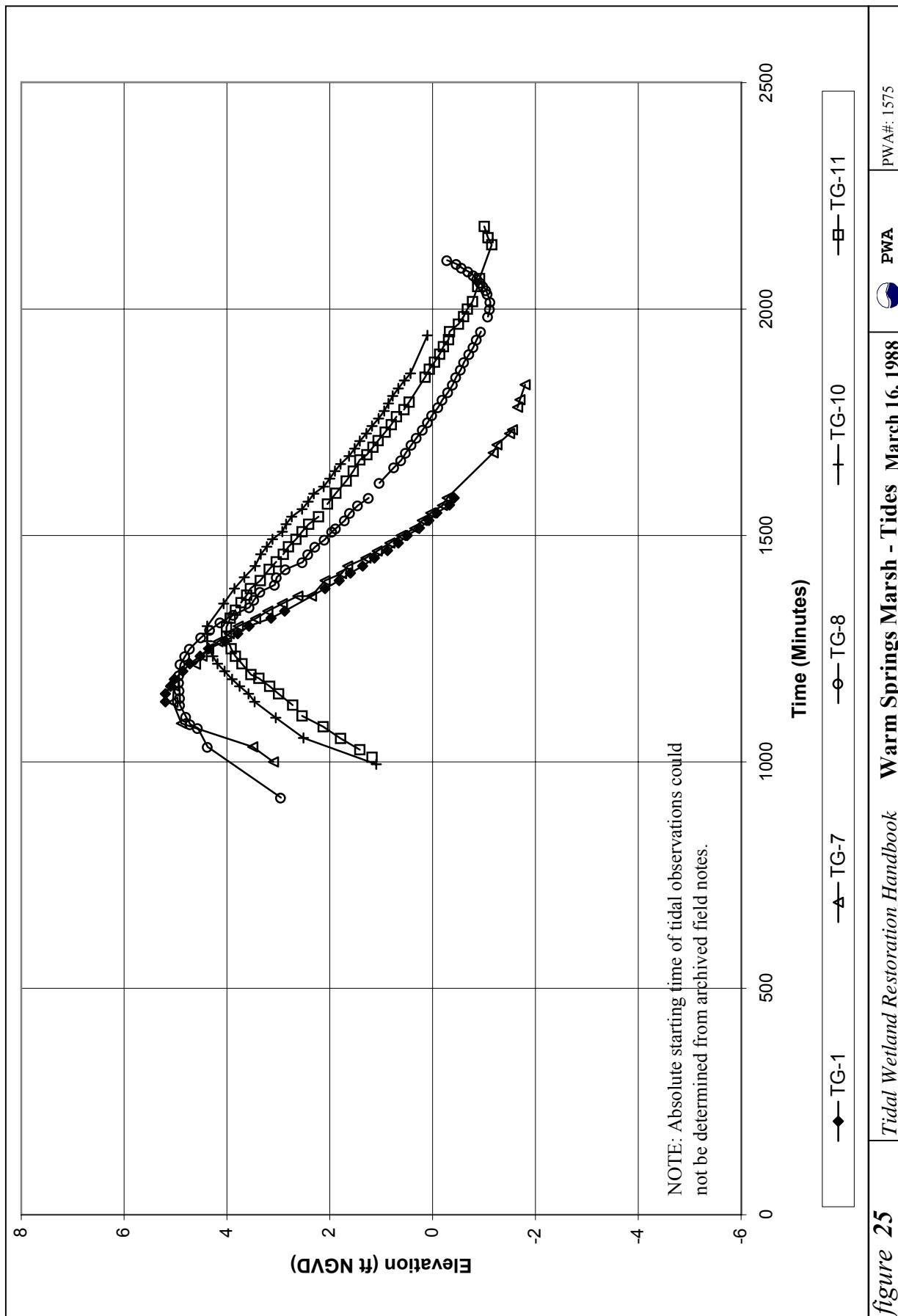
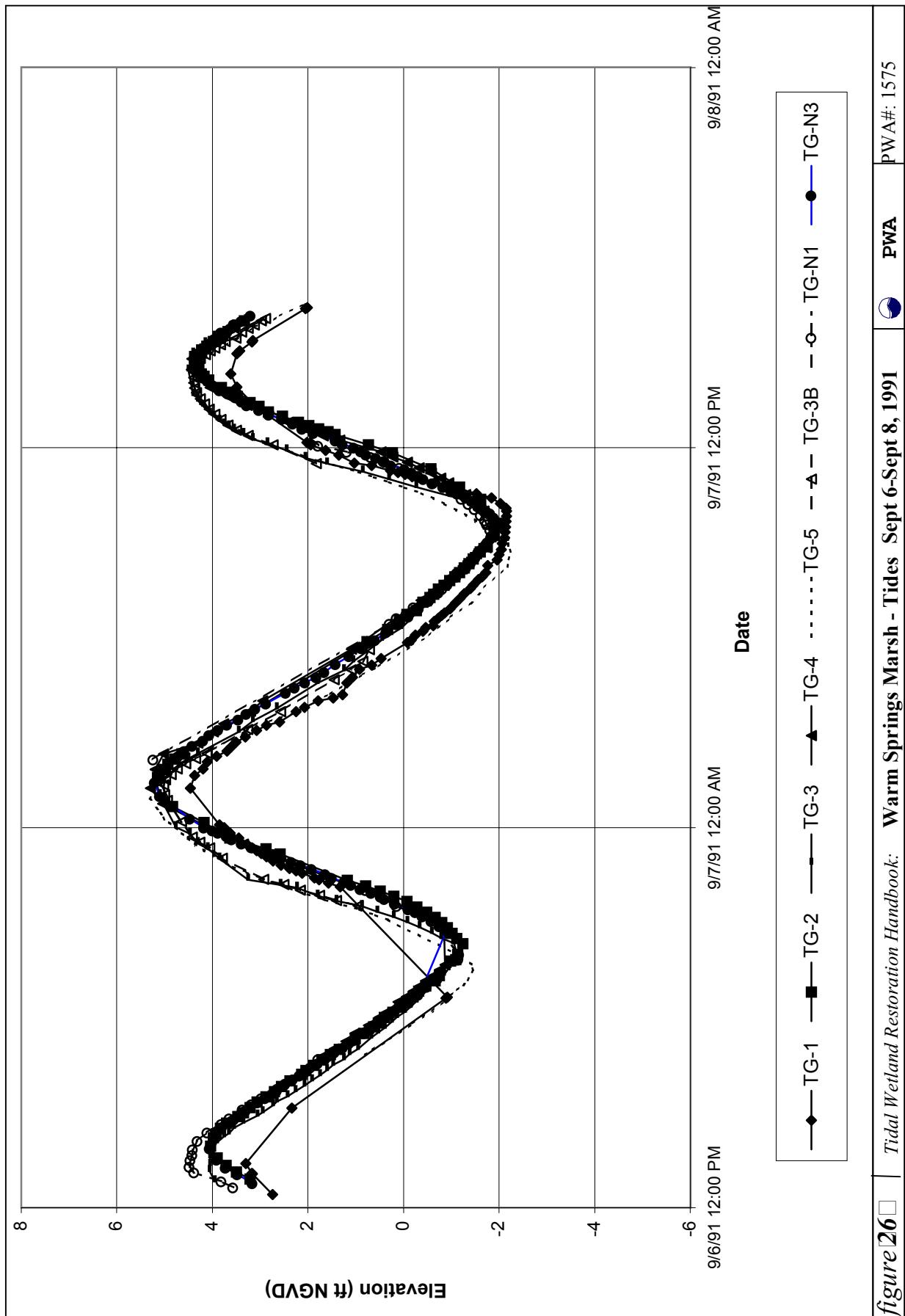
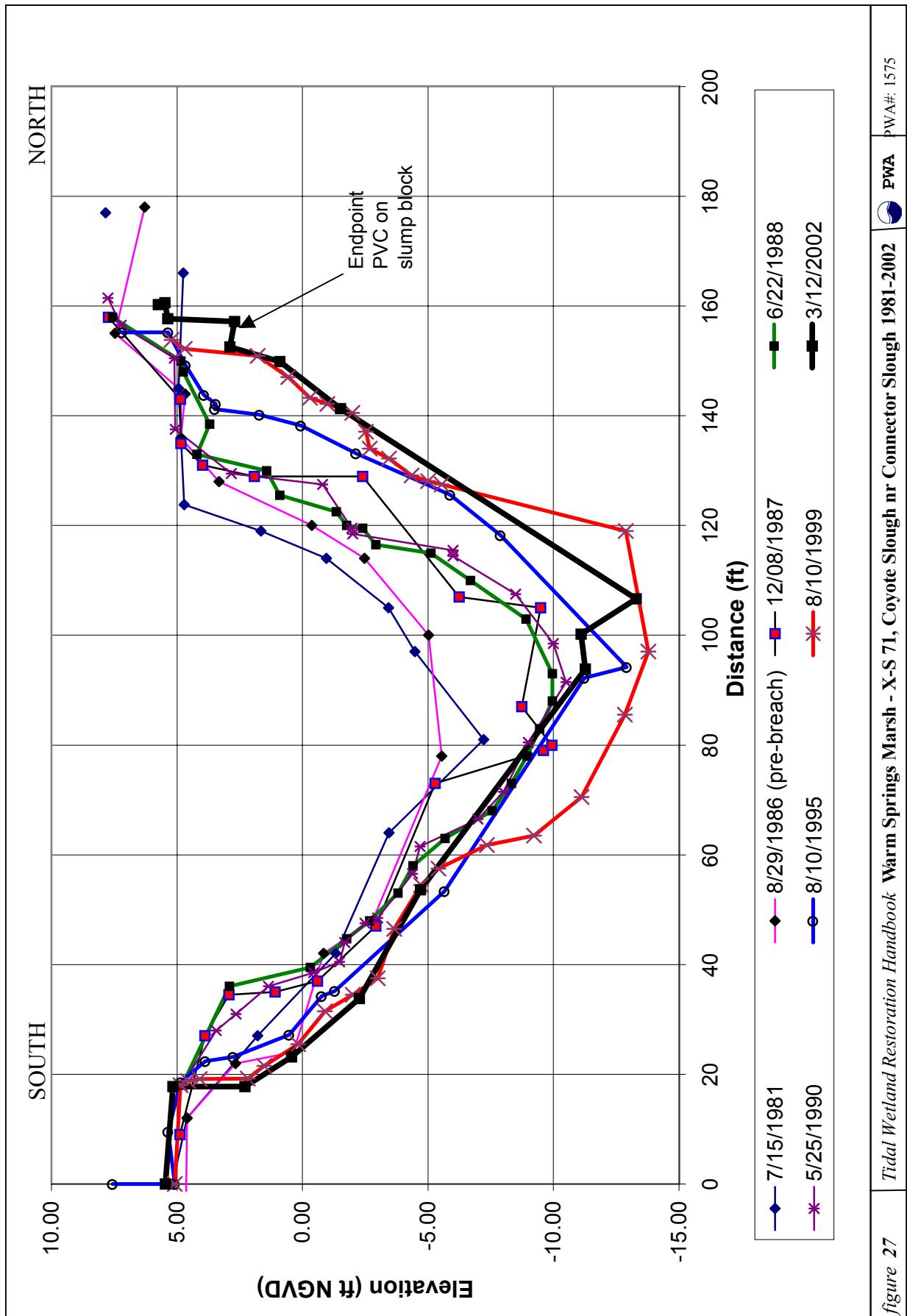
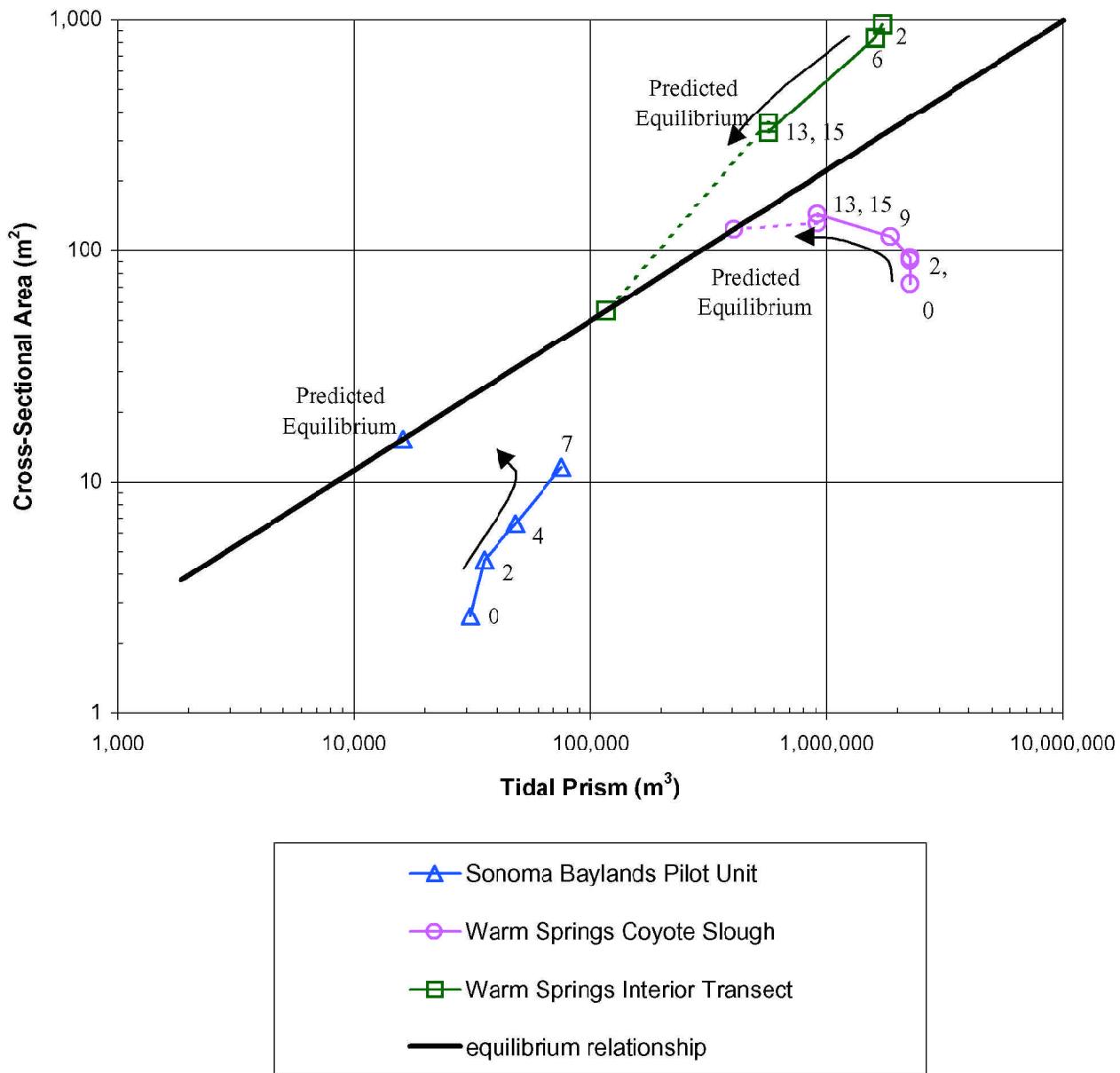


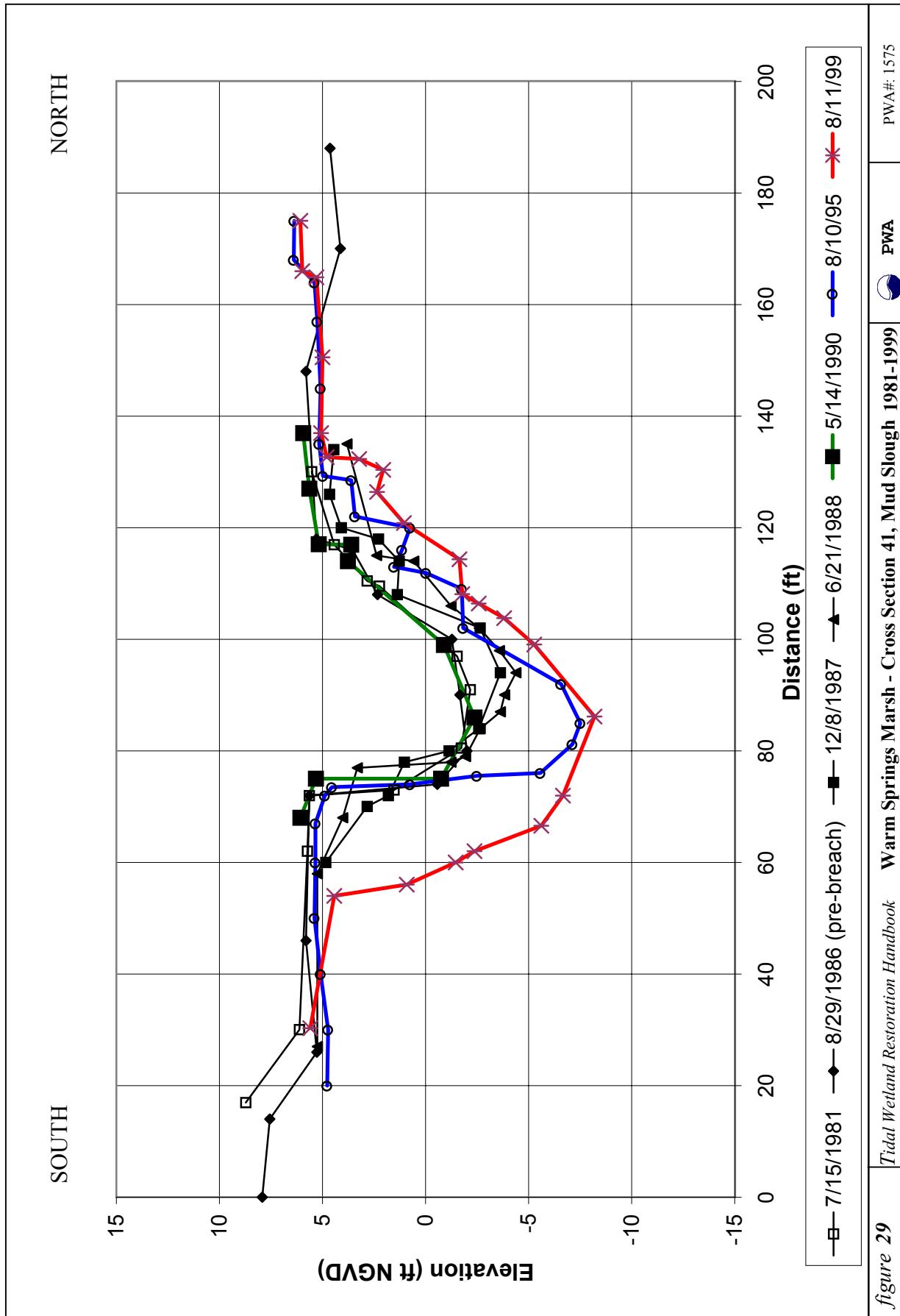
figure 24 Tidal Wetland Restoration Handbook Warm Springs Marsh - Tides March 21-22, 1987 PWA# 1575

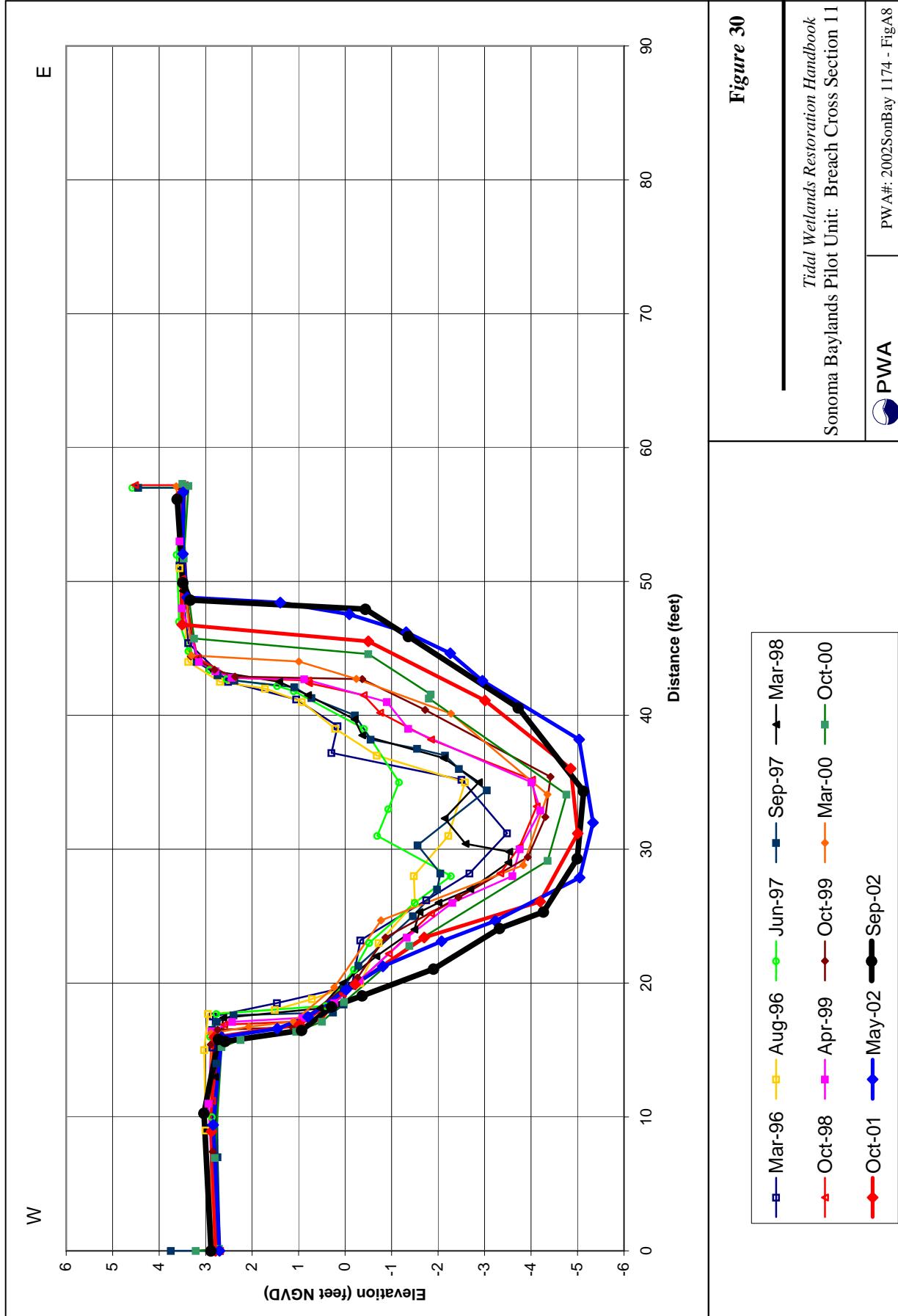


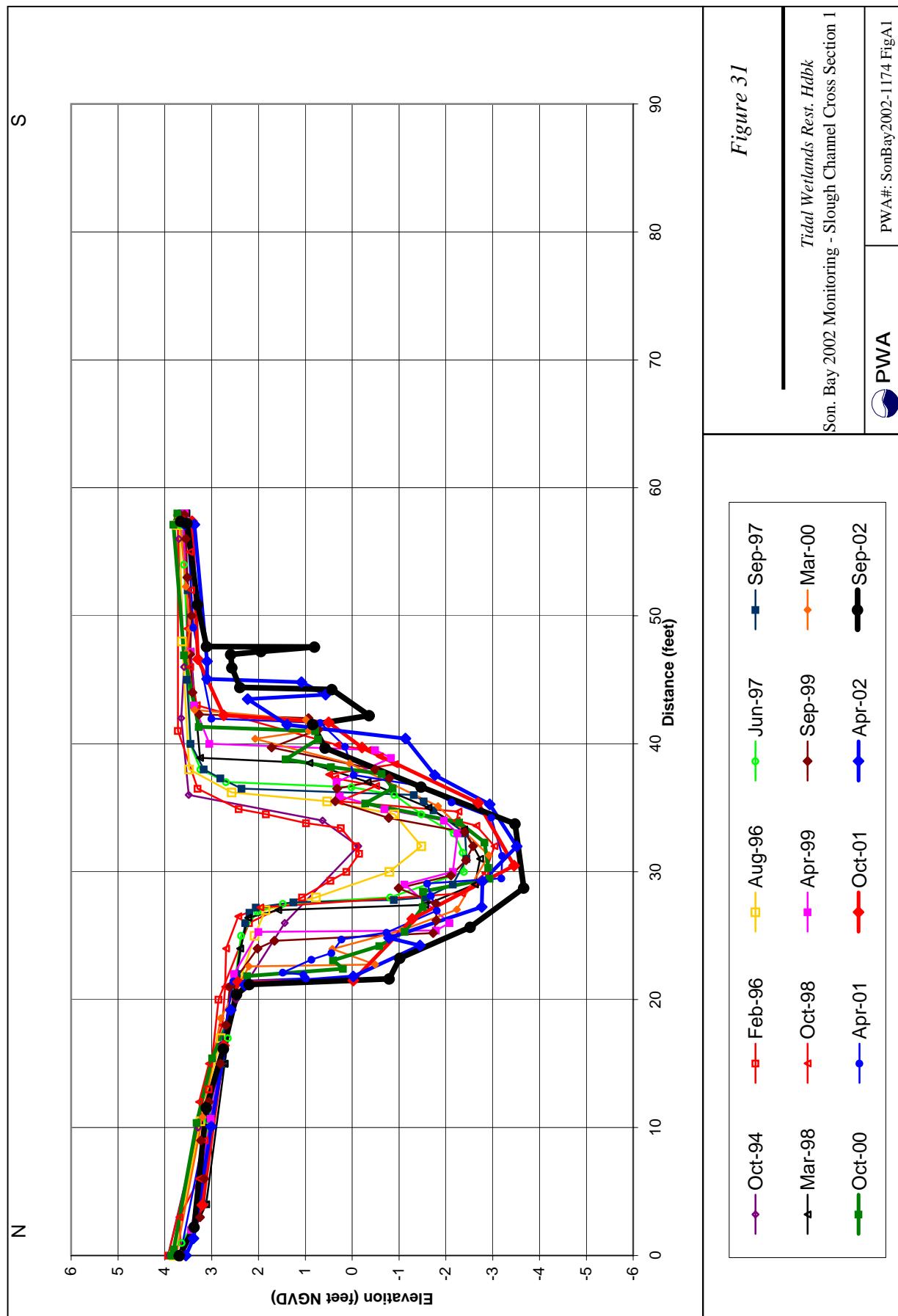


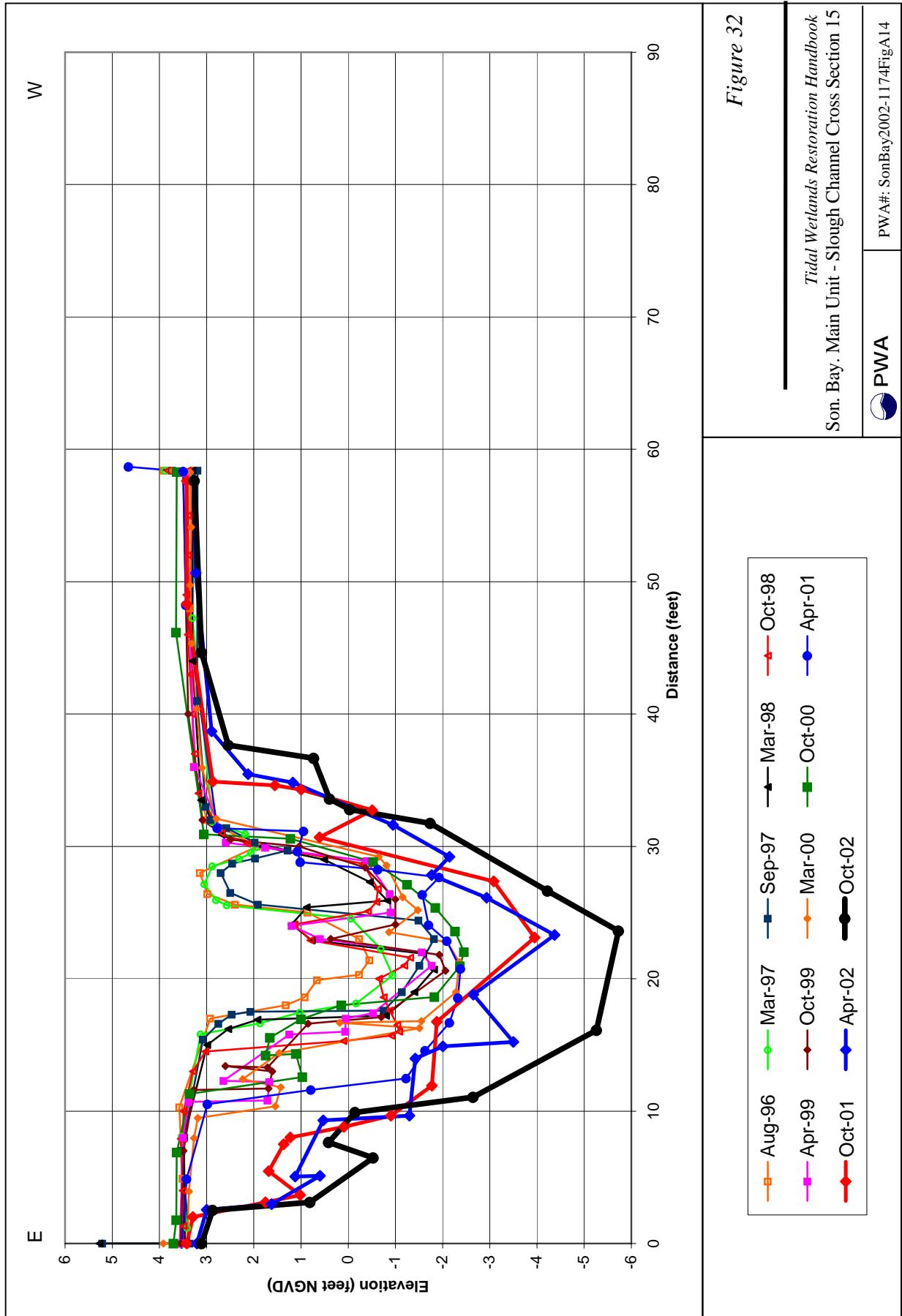


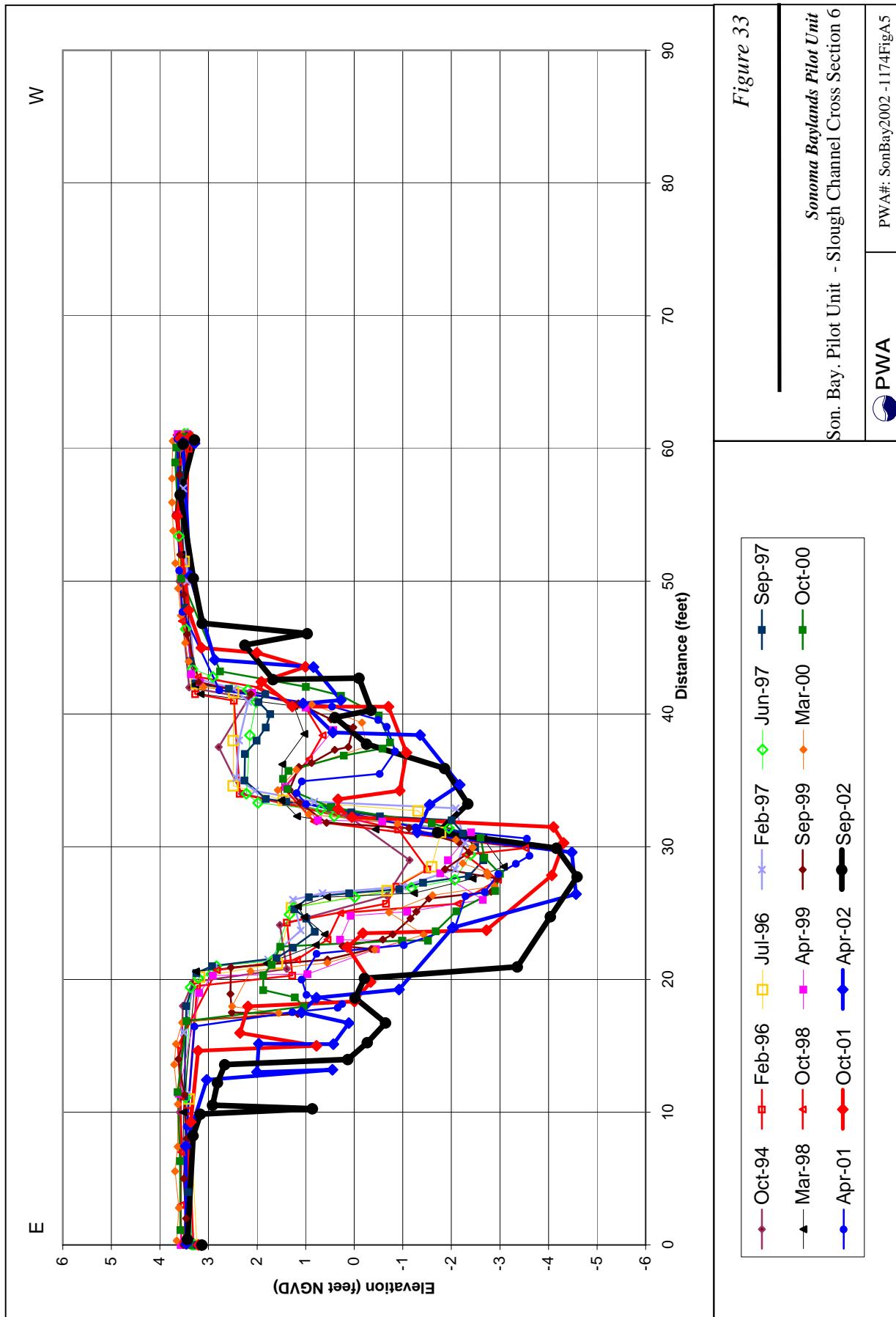












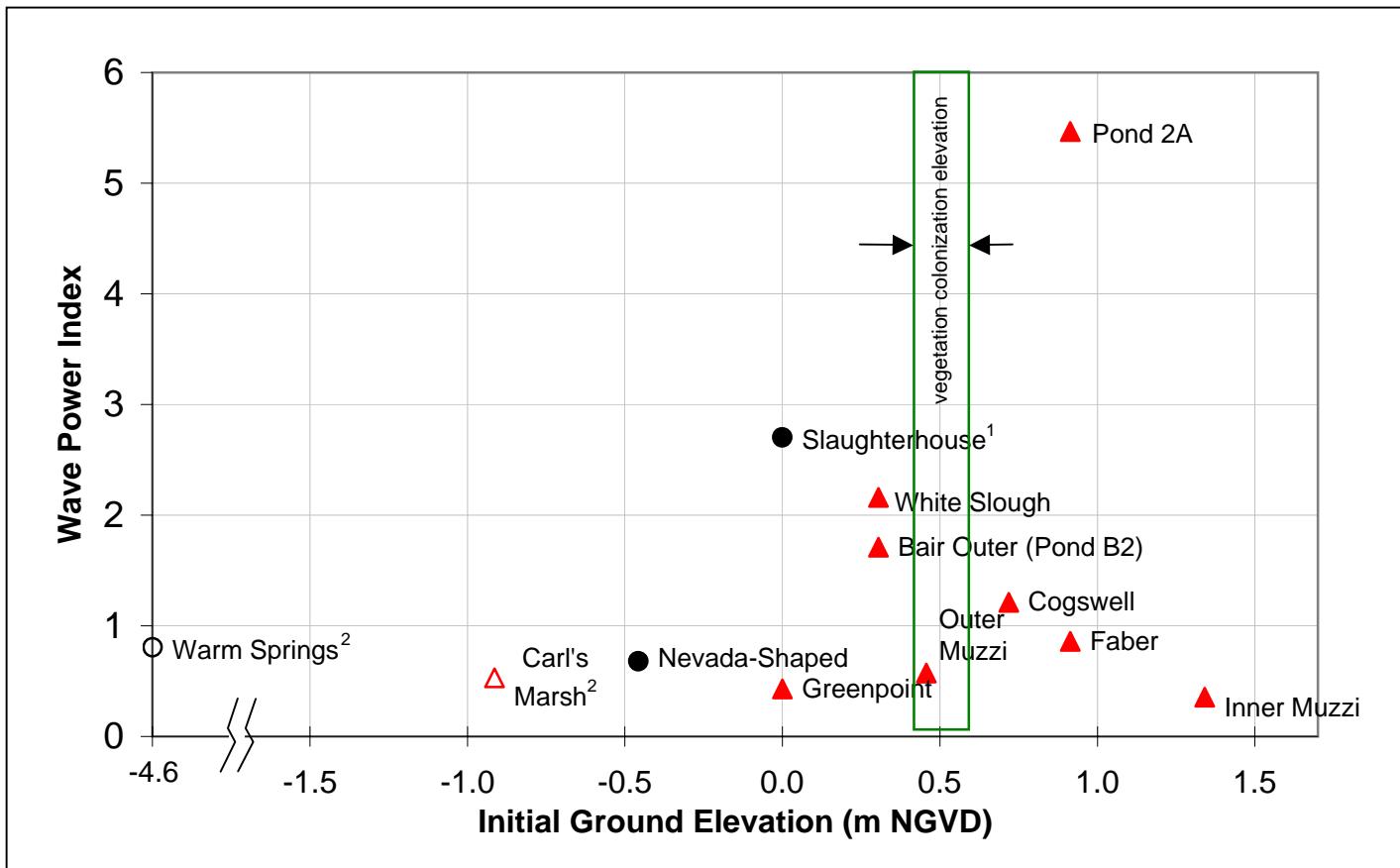


2001 - 1 year after breaching

f i g u r e 34

Cooley Landing Outboard Mudflat Channels

Tidal Wetland Restoration Handbook
1632\fig\CooleyLndOutbrdMdflt\chnl.cdr

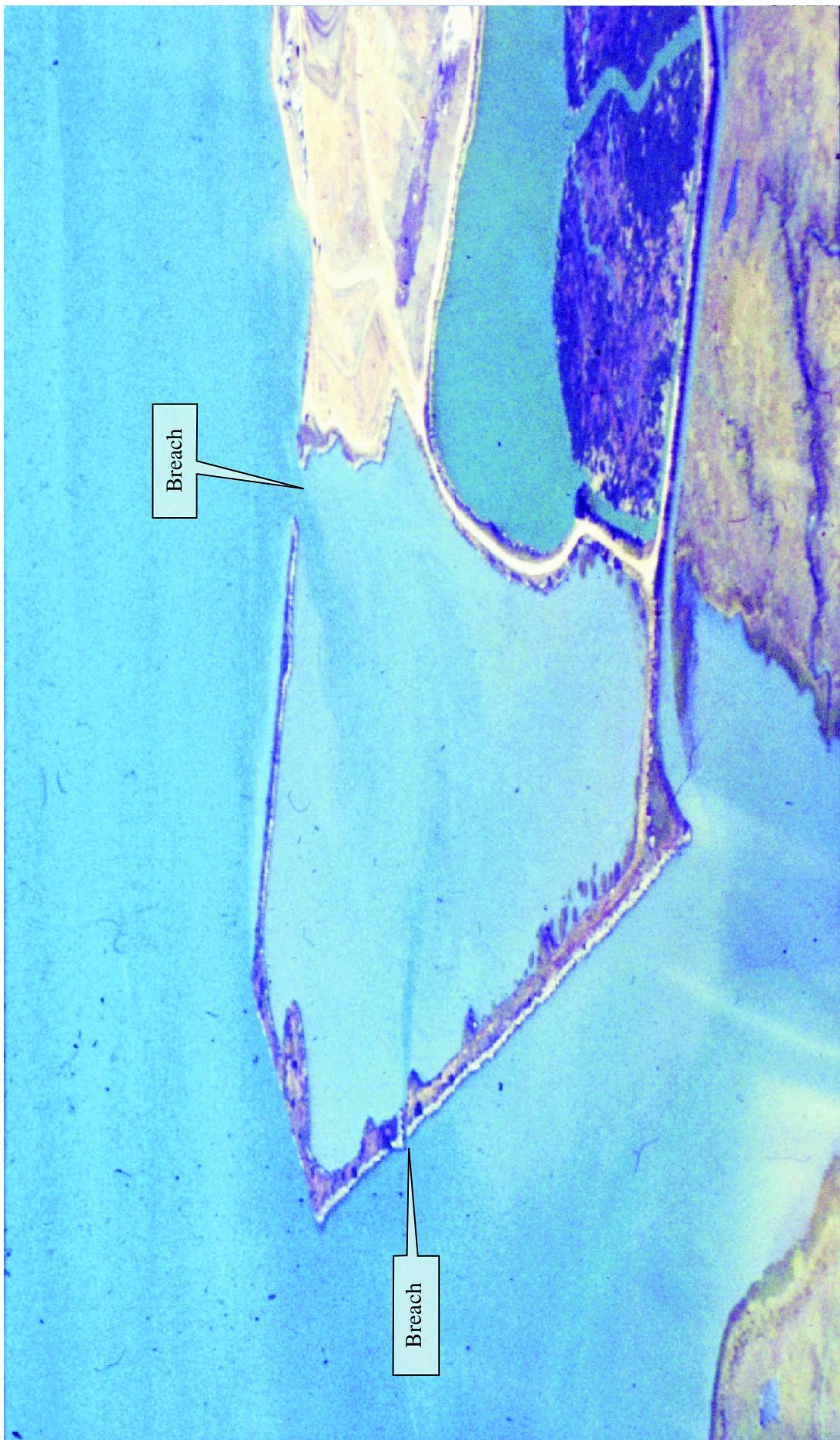


▲ Vegetated 15 years after breaching
 ● Unvegetated 15 years after breaching

figure 35
Tidal Wetlands Restoration Handbook

Initial Ground Elevation, Wave Power Index, & Vegetation Status of Study Sites





1995, approximately 15 years after breaching.

As of 2004, the site has not changed significantly since it was breached between 1978 and 1981. Vegetation has not colonized the site, apparently due to the inhibition of sediment deposition by wind-waves.

figure 36

Tidal Wetland Restoration Handbook

**Nevada Shaped Parcel,
Richmond Shoreline at Wildcat Creek**

1632_FIG_Nevada.cdr





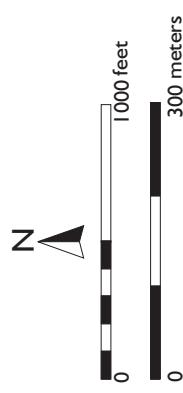
August 1996

Thirteen years after breaching, site remains mainly intertidal mudflat.

figure 37

Tidal Wetland Restoration Handbook

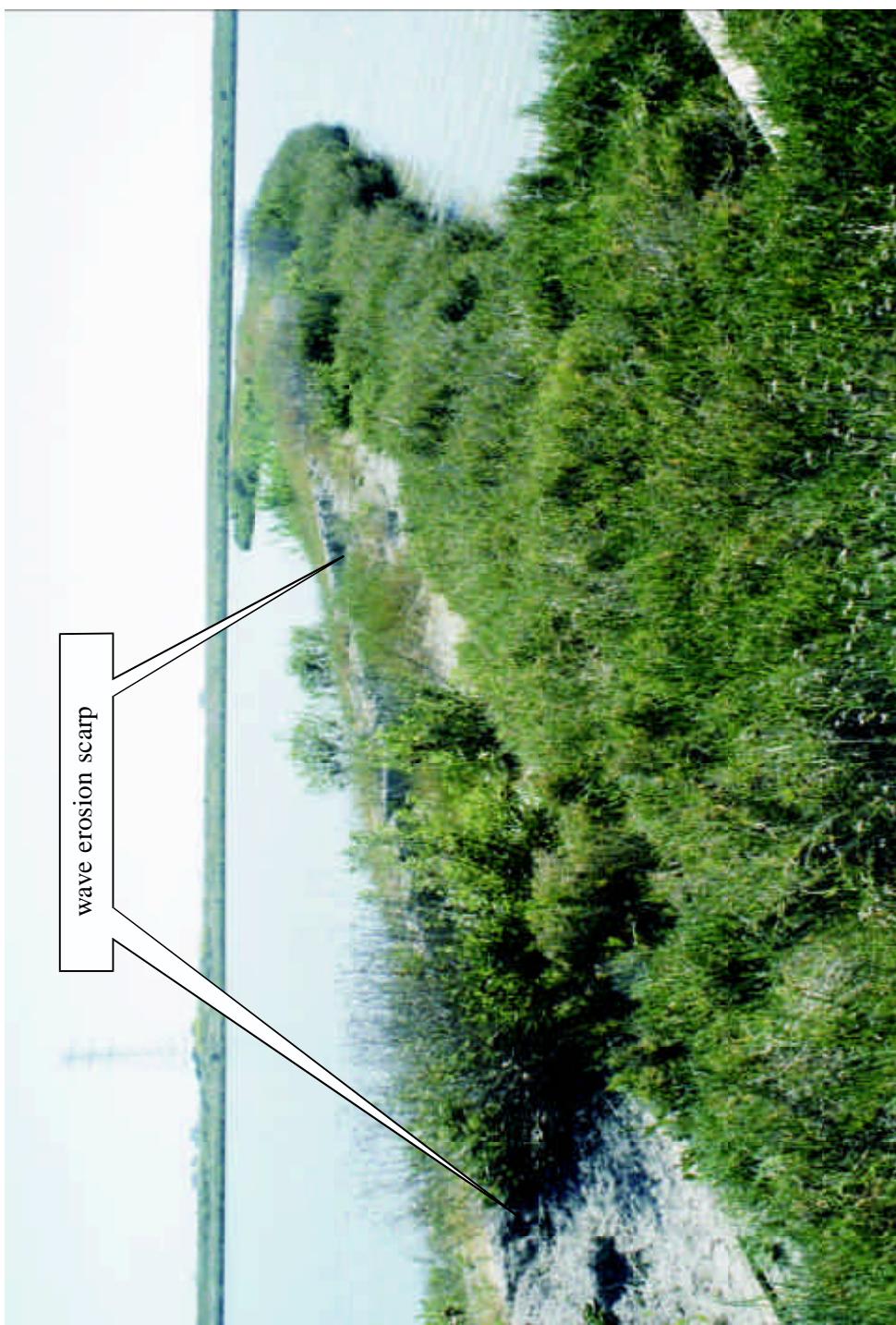
Slaughterhouse Point, Napa River



1632 FIG_slaughter.cdr



figure 38



wave erosion scarp

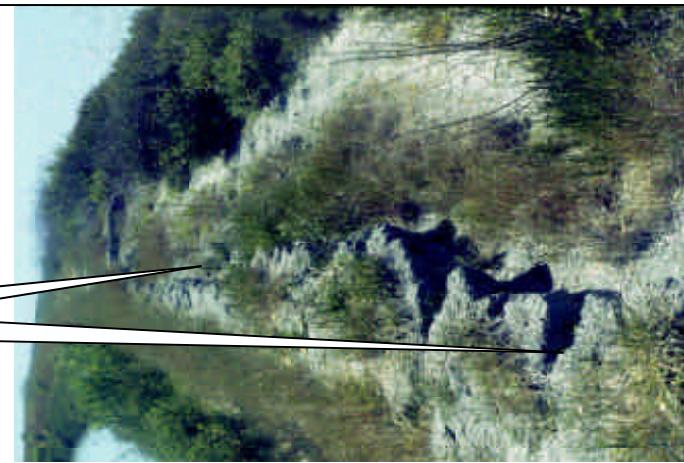


figure 38

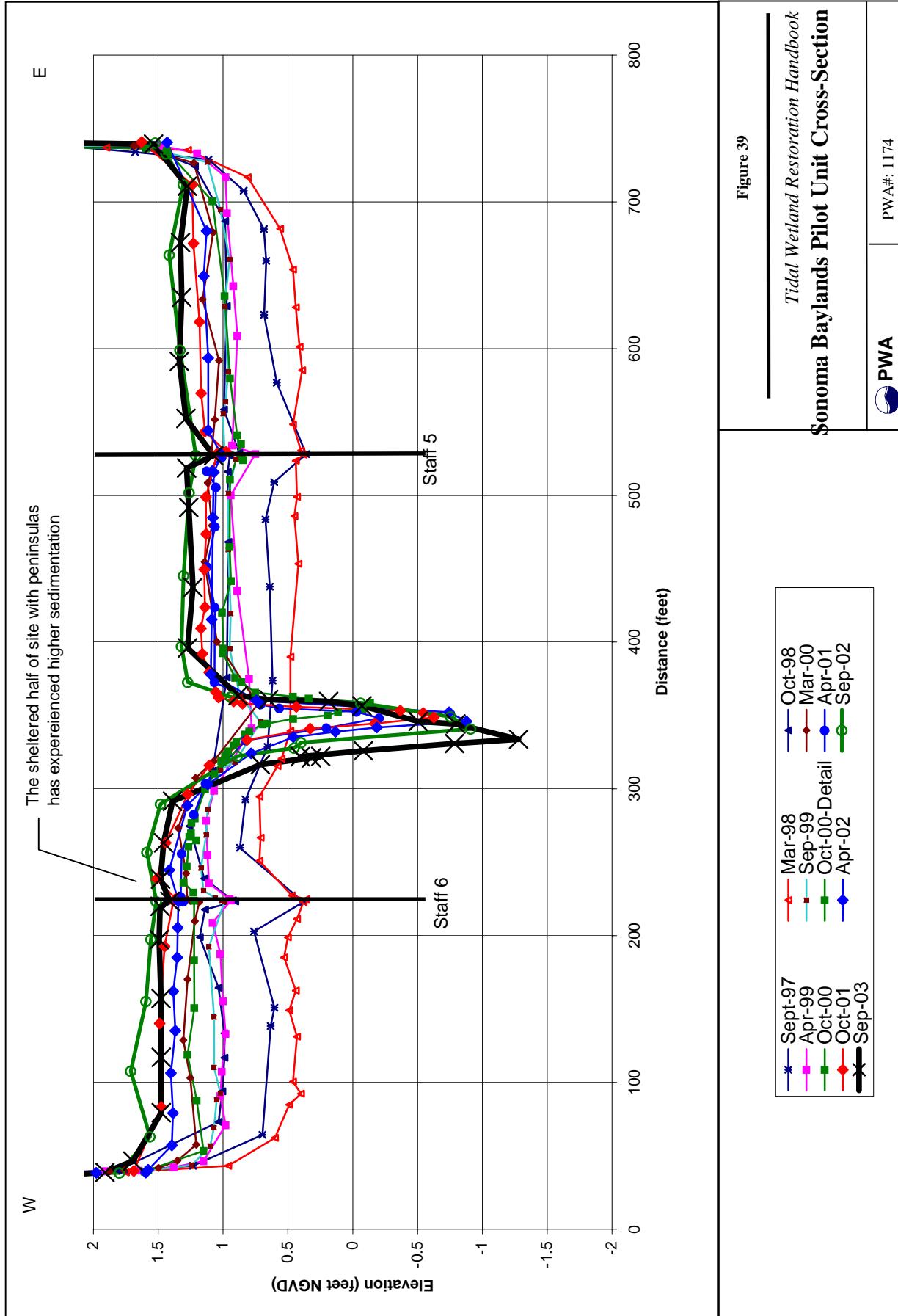




figure 40

Tidal Wetland Restoration Handbook

Sonoma Baylands as of 2003

1632_fig/sonoma2003.cdr





figure 41

Tidal Wetland Restoration Handbook

Muzzi Marsh Training Dike 2003

figure 42

Tidal Wetlands Restoration Handbook
date of photo: 5/17/80
scale shown: 1:6,000
original scale: unknown

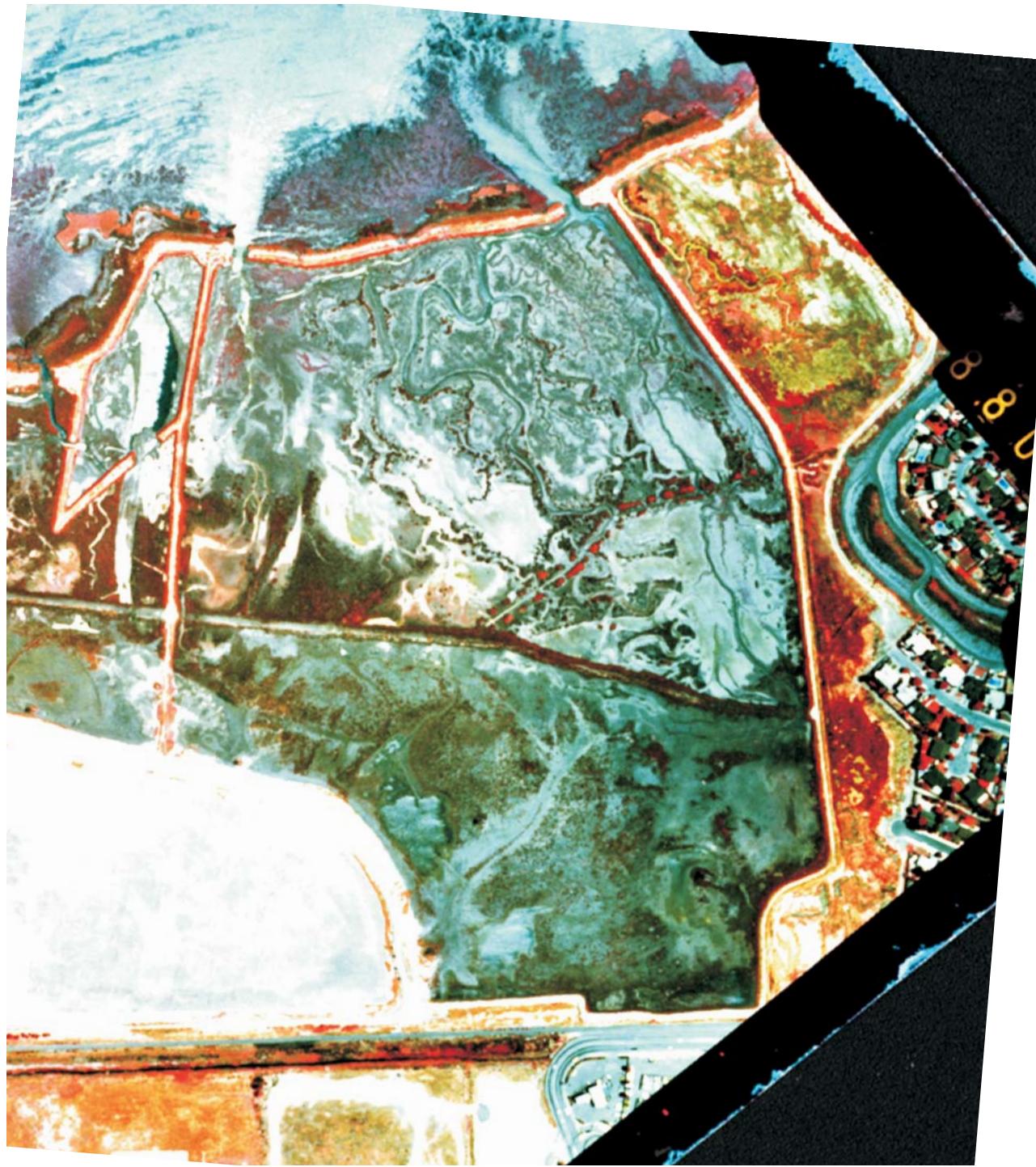
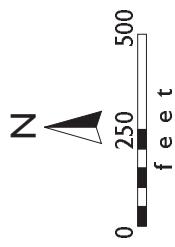


figure 43

Tidal Wetland Restoration Handbook
Muzzi Marsh 1990

date of photo: 3/15/90

scale shown: 1:6,000

original scale: 1:12,000

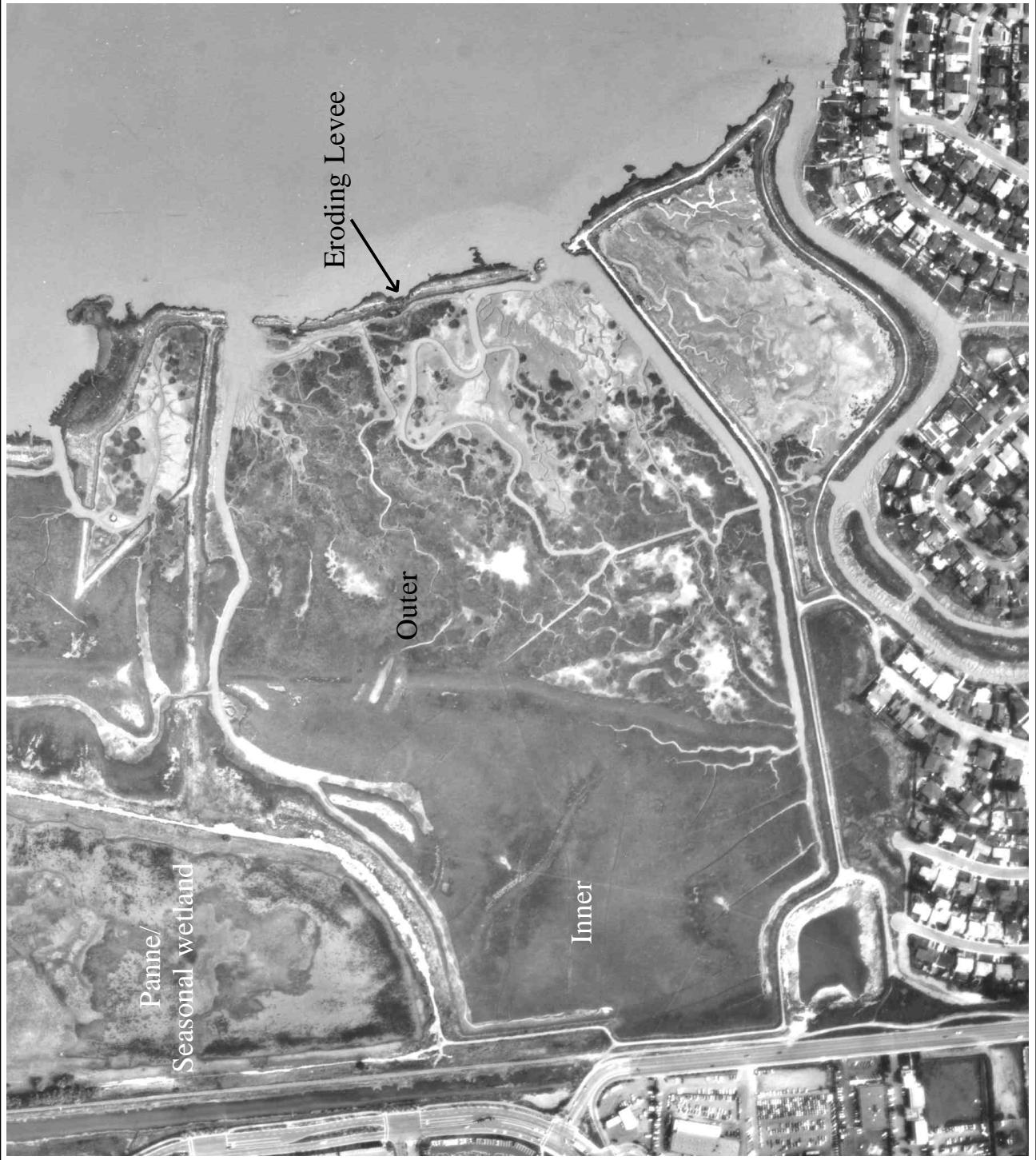


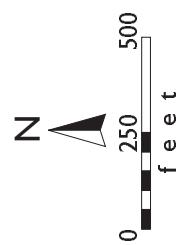
figure 44

Tidal Wetlands Restoration Handbook

date of photo: 8/11/98

scale shown: 1:6,000

original scale: 1:9,600



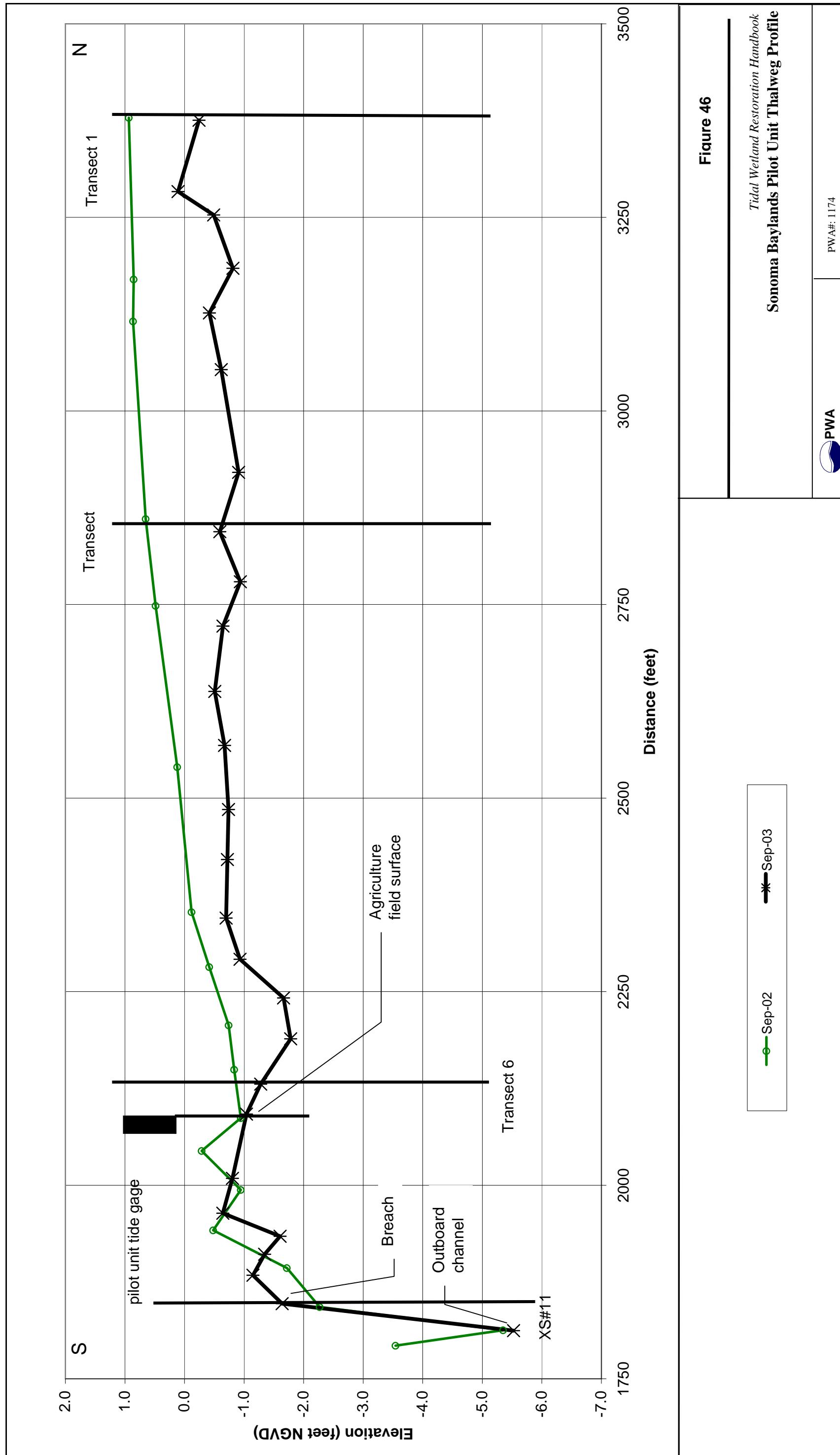


1/17/01 (post breach)



9/27/03

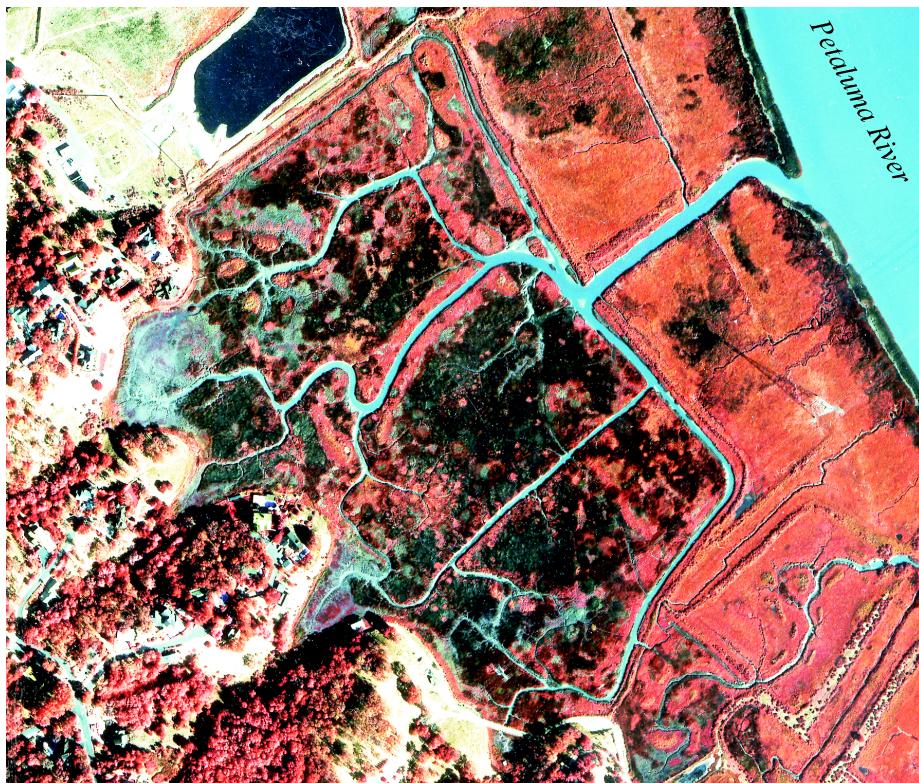
figure 45
Tidal Wetland Restoration Handbook
Cooley Landing Bayfront Levee





a
5/19/86

Three months after accidental breaching of managed marsh - site is mainly subtidal due to constricted channel.



b
10/15/99

Predominantly *Scirpus maritimus* colonized marshplain. Channel has eroded to allow full tidal action.

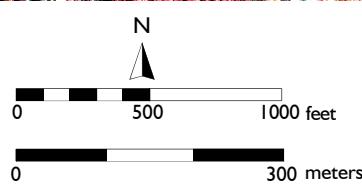
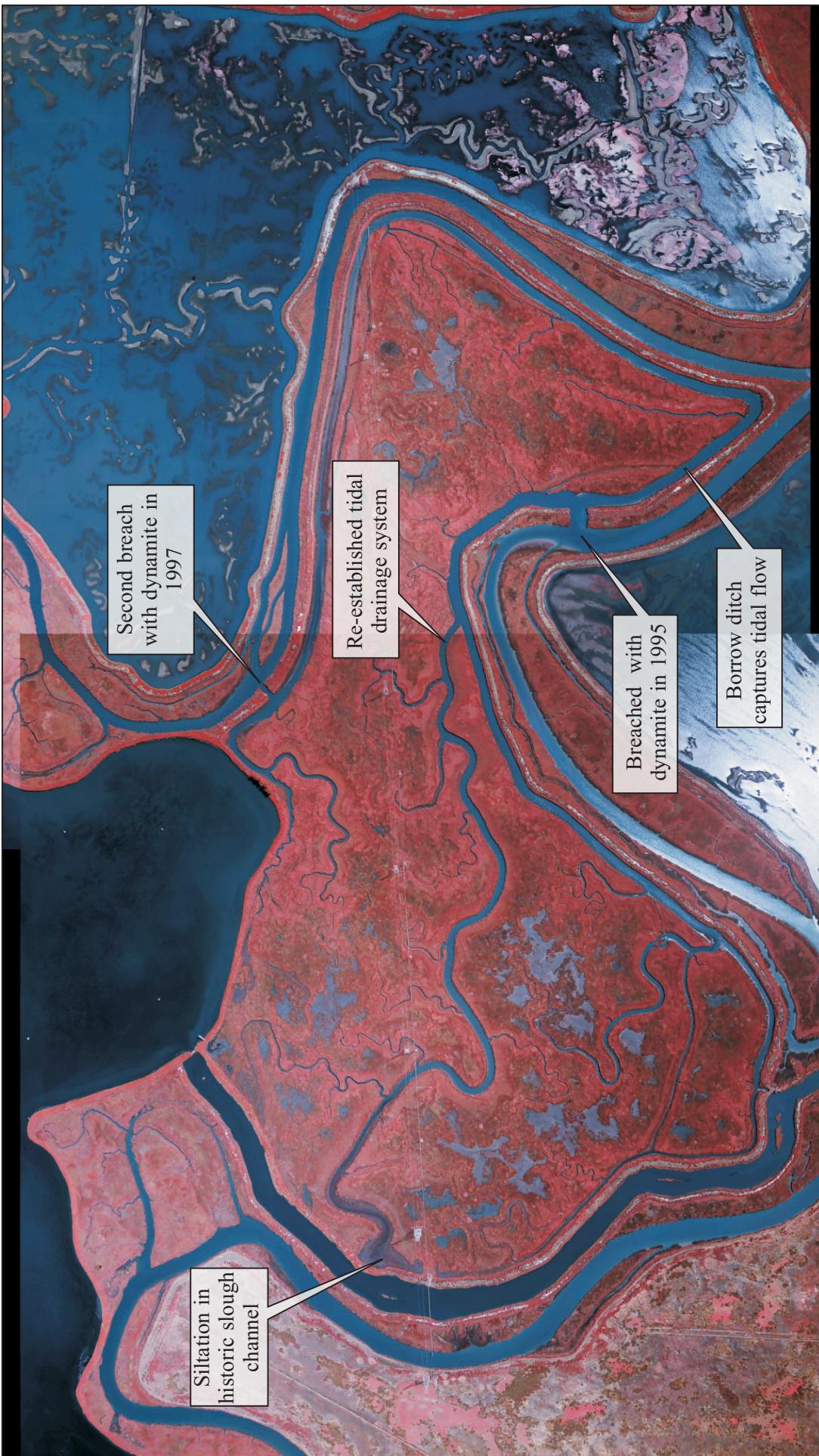


figure 47

Tidal Wetland Restoration Handbook
Green Point Marsh, Petaluma River



9/23/03, Nine years after breaching

figure 48

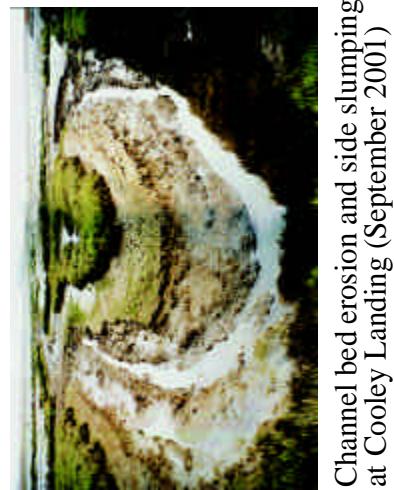
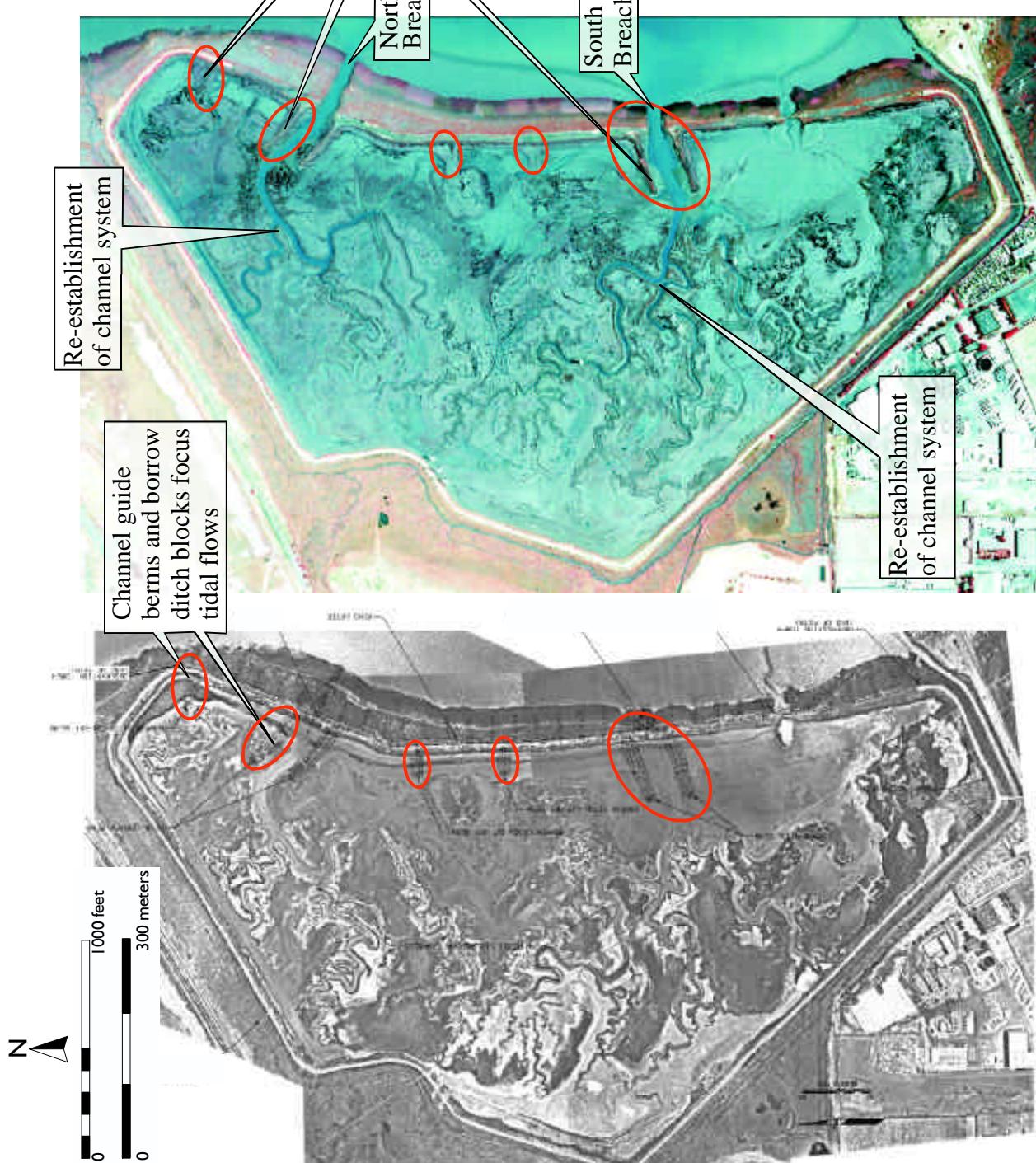
Tidal Wetland Restoration Handbook

Napa Pond 2A, Napa River Salt Marsh



figure 49

Tidal Wetland Restoration Handbook
**Cooley Landing
Palo Alto Shoreline**
1632/fig/CooleyPA.cdr
PWA



Channel bed erosion and side slumping
at Cooley Landing (September 2001)

- a) Abandoned saltpond showing design of
ditch blocks and breaches, prior to 2000
b) 9/22/03, 3 years after breaching

figure 50

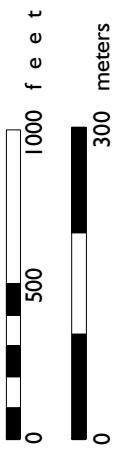
Tidal Wetland Restoration Handbook
Carl's Marsh
Petaluma River
PWA 

1632_Carl's.cdr

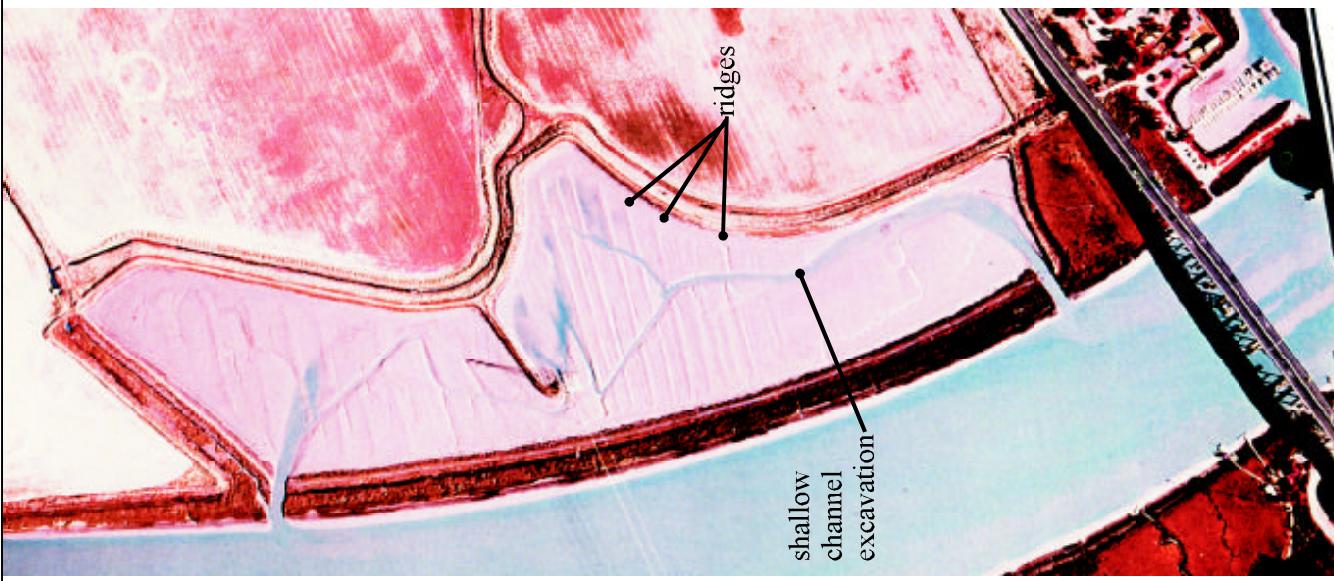


*Spartina foliosa, *Scirpus maritimus*, & pickleweed have colonized. The imprint of the original grading is still evident.*

N



9/22/03, 9 years after breaching



11/29/95, 5 years after breaching

ridges
shallow channel excavation

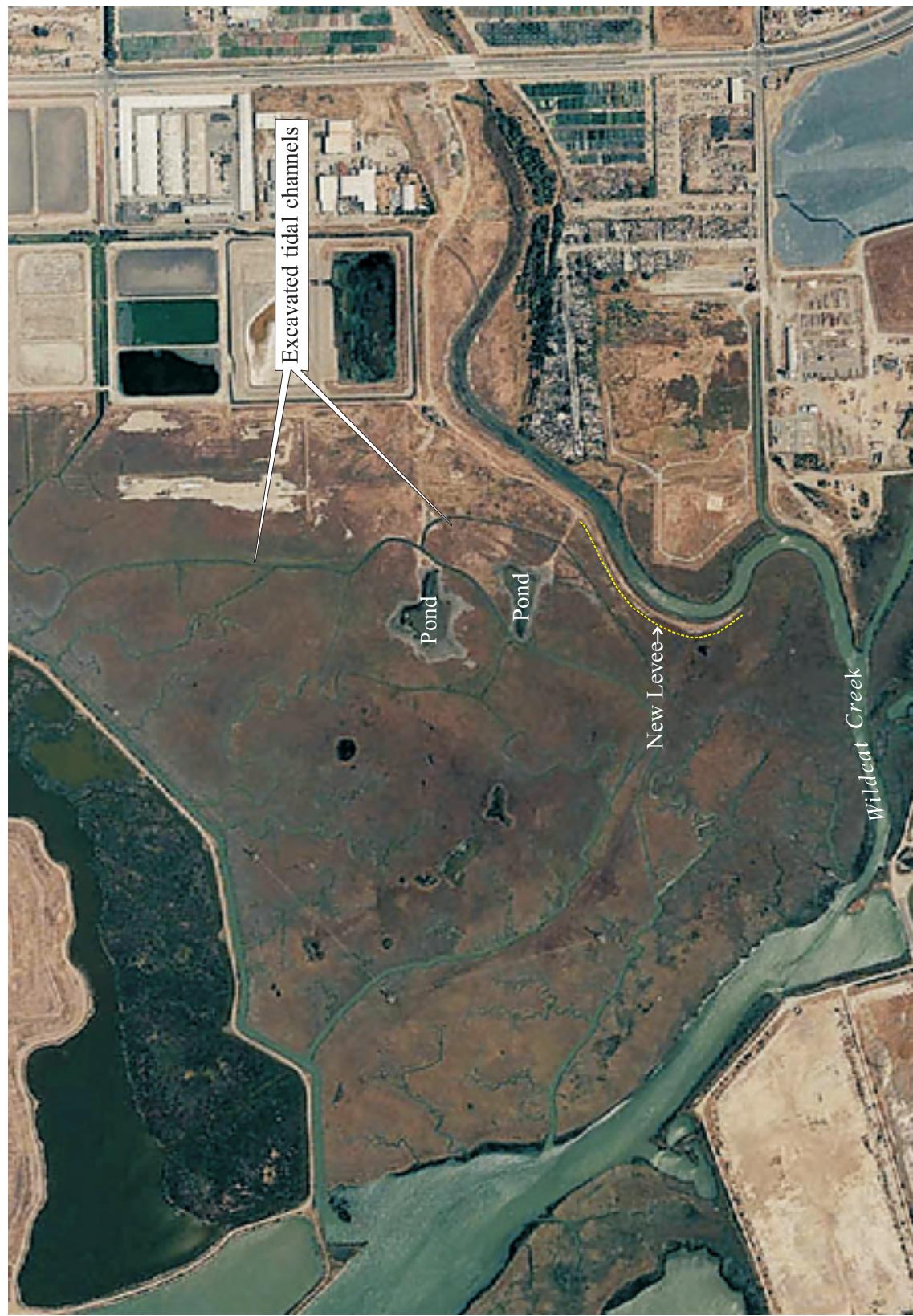


figure 51

Tidal Wetland Restoration Handbook

Wildcat Creek Marsh Ponds

0 500 1000 feet
0 300 meters



1632_FIG_WildcatCkMrshPnd.cdr

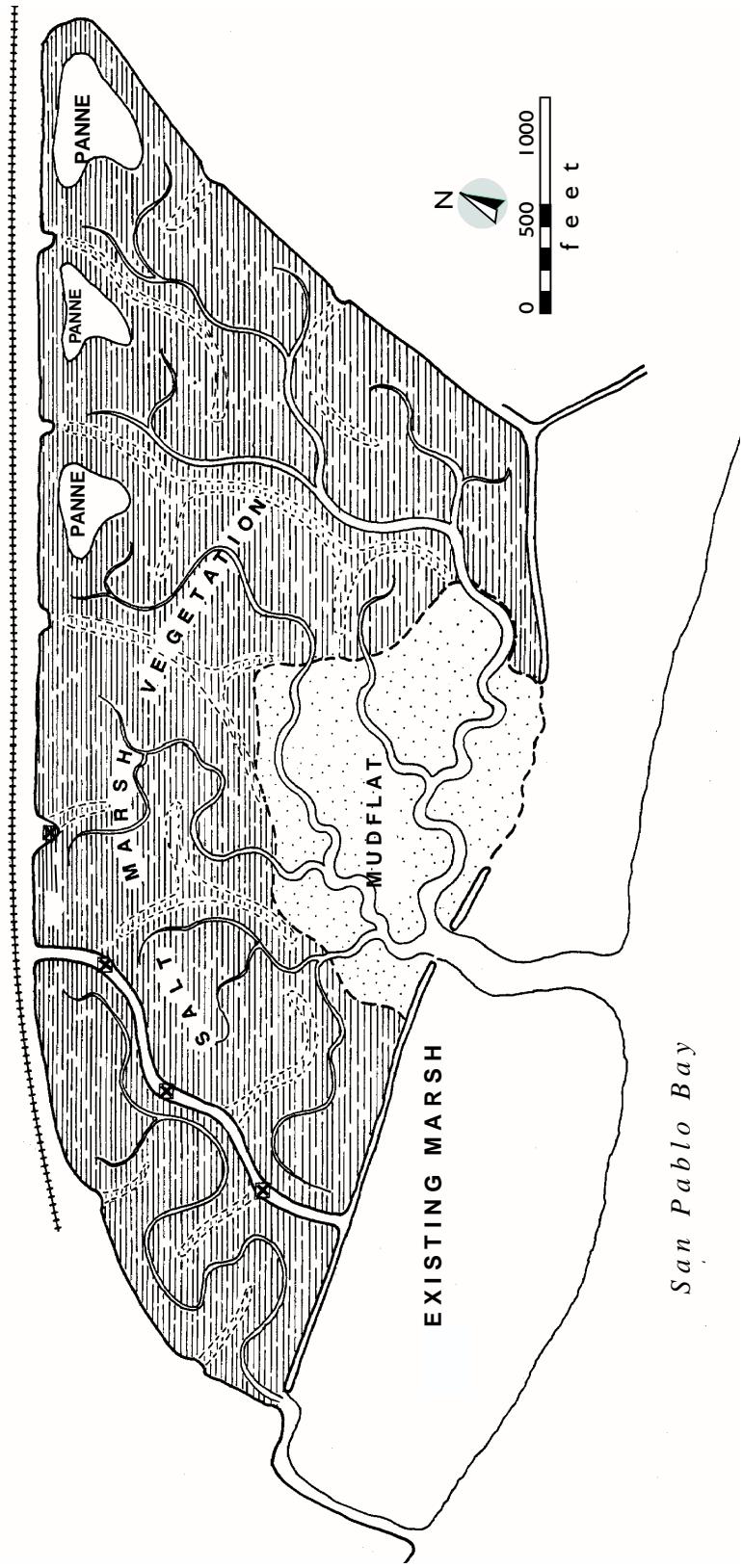


figure 52

Tidal Wetland Restoration Handbook

Expected Evolution of Sonoma Baylands
(After approximately 10 years of
evolution as specified in design plan)



1992



2003

figure 53

Tidal Wetland Restoration Handbook
Warm Springs Viewing Platform



figure 54

Tidal Wetland Restoration Handbook

Crissy Field Public Access

1632 FIG_Crissy.cdr





figure 55

Tidal Wetland Restoration Handbook

Tolay Creek